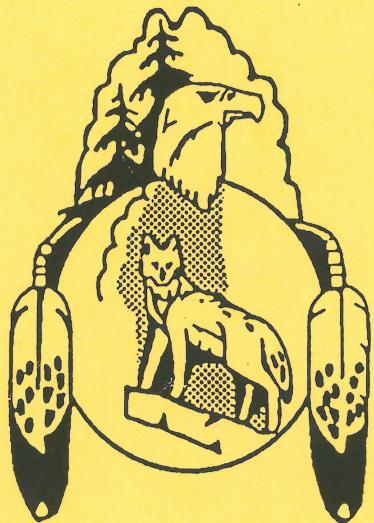


PM  
2325  
.Z5  
K8  
1993



# English-Shuswap Word-List

Version 2



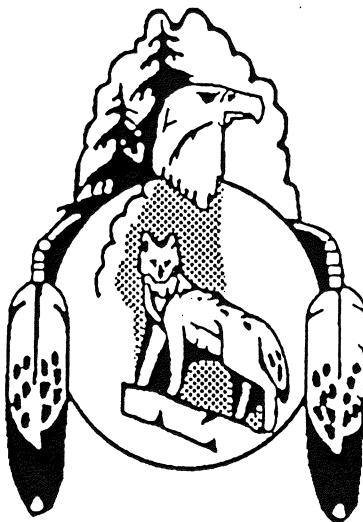
© SECWEPEMC CULTURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY  
355 Yellowhead Highway  
Kamloops, B.C.  
APRIL 1993

75135228

TRULIBRARY

# English-Shuswap Word-List

Version 2



UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF THE CARIBOO LIBRARY  
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF THE CARIBOO LIBRARY  
BOX 3010, KAMLOOPS, B.C.  
V2C 5N3

© SECWEPEMC CULTURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY  
355 Yellowhead Highway  
Kamloops, B.C.  
APRIL 1993



UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF THE CARIBOO LIBRARY  
BOX 3010, KAMLOOPS, B.C.  
V2C 5N3

## PREFACE

The second version of the Shuswap-English Word-List was composed using the Kuipers/Dixon (Leiden 1974) booklet with the practical spelling of the Shuswap Language.

Thanks are due to the Northern Language Committee for previous copies of language materials that are being added to and expanded upon. Many thanks also go out to Linguist Dwight Gardiner and the Language Advisory Committee for the help that they so willingly provided in the formatting and help with all phases of the required work that must be completed to provide Language books that are requirements to further research of the language and culture.

Any additions to the Word-List should be forwarded to the

S.C.E.S. Language Department  
355 Yellowhead Highway  
Kamloops, B.C.  
V2H 1H1

The Shuswap-English Word-List

Article	Page Number
Animals	1-7
Birds	7-10
Body Parts	10-16
Clothing	16-19
Family	19-23
Fishing	23-24
Foods	24-27
Human Relations	27-30
Hunting	30-31
Inventory	31-50
Man-Made (dwellings)	50-52
Nature	52-66
Numbers	66-67
Plants	68-76
Qualities	76-78
Spirit, Games	78-79

the first time, the author has been able to find a species which is not a member of the genus *Leucosoma* or *Leucostoma*, and which is not a member of the subfamily *Leucosomatinae*.

#### *Leucostoma* sp. n. (Figs. 1-4)

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

## Animals

ck'elpípeit  
 ckenmíhelt  
 ckosgʷígʷeit  
 ckʷ(e)secʷícʷeit  
 cleqmensquéxe7ten  
 c7elkstméwe1  
 c7élksten  
 c̄leqʷlēqʷqenéntkʷe  
 c̄leqʷqeníhelt  
 cla7mensquéxe7ten  
 cmáye  
 cteckehsquéxe7ten  
 ct7emtéwsten/ctmetéwsten  
 ctselkstqín  
 cts'e7í7eit  
 ctyémusten  
 gʷellgʷlúseícken (D gʷellgʷlús)  
 héwent  
 kekenmélip  
 kelklets  
 k'ellnérqse (E éqs)  
 kenmélip  
 kúso/kóso  
 k'estéh  
 ketsketséts'u11  
 kútwe (n)  
 kʷekʷcʷne  
 kʷékʷtne  
 kʷeskʷesmúrhcʷ  
 kʷit'

coyote cub.  
 black bear cub.  
 piglets.  
 gosling.  
 team of horses.  
 work horse.  
 work horse.  
 water strider.  
 tadpole.  
 team of horses.  
 fly (insect).  
 packhorse.  
 horse ridden, mount.  
 five-point caribou.  
 fawn.  
 horses ridden, mounts.  
 copper snake.  
 flying squirrel.  
 grizzly bear.  
 grasshopper.  
 horsefly.  
 bear den.  
 pig.  
 nits.  
 whirligig beetle.  
 eel.  
 mouse.  
 mouse.  
 type of caterpillar.  
 bedbug.

kʷetkʷítip  
 leglegígem  
 lehéts'  
 llécʷllécʷlífie  
 llcʷínek  
 melemst'i7í7eit  
 mélemstye  
 máts'pe7  
 nekilts'e7sqéxe7  
 nts'e7sqéxe7  
 nexʷenxʷsqéxe7  
 púhlecʷ  
 píntu  
 pep'ú7u  
 pep'egmúll  
 pepíp'7ese  
 pepépts'  
 pep'í7se  
 pep'e7séllp  
 pep'e7séhk  
 pep'e7súsle7cʷ  
 pus  
 pwélcken  
 q'elxíken  
 qeqéq'7is/qeqéq'yes  
 qets'wéwye  
 qʷleltkʷllp  
 qʷílqen  
 qʷmírhus  
 qʷenímeqll  
 qʷéqʷsk'e  
 qʷéqʷstye  
 qʷisp

flea.  
 packrat, bushy-tailed rat.  
 otter.  
 watersnail.  
 bullsnake.  
 wolf's cub.  
 wolf.  
 wasp, blackjacket.  
 horse.  
 horse.  
 mare.  
 mole (animal).  
 pinto (horse).  
 stinkbug.  
 large caterpillar which causes a  
 burning feeling on the skin.  
 worm, caterpillar.  
 chipmunk.  
 snake, E worm, spider, cocoon.  
 rattlesnake.  
 tapeworm.  
 earthworm.  
 cat.  
 buck.  
 wolverine.  
 two-point buck.  
 chipmunk.  
 sandfly, D no-see-um.  
 wolverine.  
 colt.  
 mosquito.  
 sandfly. Do  
 kind of fly.  
 bison.

qʷets'wé'wye	chipmunk.	senxúxʷlečʷ	coyote.
qʷtíxə	louse.	splant	skunk.
q'eqnóye	water beetle.	spelpóla	mole (animal).
q'yí7ek	colt.	spelqʷéqs	turtle.
scehcéllcʷ	packrat, bushy-tailed rat.	spépqllts'ə	ermine.
scʷicʷéye	ant.	squ7llt	wasp, yellowjacket.
secʷyénst (also á, E éns)	woodworm.	sqelemcʷsqéxe7	guelding.
skék'17	spider.	sqlewéllp	beaver.
s(e)kléčʷə7	muskrat.	sqlu7úwí	beaver.
skelkléts	grasshopper.	seqúte7centen	race horse.
s(e)k'lép	coyote.	sq'ítixleqs	badger.
skérncís	grizzly bear.	sqʷí7qʷə	groundhog, whistler, hoary marmot.
skenkéknem	black bear (less usual alternative for skʷleqs)	sqʷʷetxʷyéýleqs	shrew.
skú7pecen	porcupine.	seqʷyíts	rabbit.
skuwé7	mudhen, American coot.	sqéxe	dog.
skʷleqs	brown bear.	sqexe7úwí	dog of the original Indian breed.
sekʷtúps	whitetail deer.	ser	dragonfly.
sel	a kind of cricket.	sisk'	gopher.
selcʷéy(e)ce(n)	caribou, E moose.	stkú7pecen	porcupine.
sülkʷe7élc̓ken	watersnake.	stekteqʷtútqʷ	spotted, speckled; fawn.
s̓ileqʷqíh	frog, toad.	stkʷikʷéy	silver-tipped grizzly.
selts'e7í7elt	fawn.	stkʷelkʷá1	chestnut horse.
sem(e)7élc̓ken	white man's bedbug.	stamált (D E st')	cattle.
semlewéñk	locust.	stp'úmeltcʷ (E m̄)	palamino horse.
smi7níp	toad, K bullfrog.	stqʷelqʷíérn (E é)	large flying insect (has globes under wings).
semréw	lynx.	stqʷeqʷí7pe	doe.
semtséts'	type of groundhog.	steq'éye	grey deer (in winter fur).
smúwe7	cougar, mountain lion.	stsúllem	bull.
se7nón7ese	one year old deer. Do	stsemtsúts'emlle	young deer (no longer a fawn).
se7nó7se/sa7nó7se	one year old deer.	sts'epé1	gopher.
sneséllts'e(mc)	deer when coming down from the snow mountains (in mid-Sept.).	sts'ípeq	skunk.
sents'e7sqéxe7	horse.	stsétscem	flint; a large beetle.

stsétsqʷllts'e	weasel.	tskélen	woodtick.
stsuts'wéy (E éye)	butterfly.	tskʷle7	sorrel horse.
stsets'úye	porcupine.	ts'ellwéwitsk (E éwlentsk)	grass- or watersnake.
sets'úye	porcupine. Do	t.selsisíke	two-point deer.
stet	stallion.	tséits'el (also é)	cricket.
stúyken	spider.	ts'mámelte	young beaver (up to one year old).
styexyéyx	bobtailed, bobcat. Do	ts'mámelye	young beaver.
sweláps	bighorn sheep.	tsenxelq'eqs	pig. Do
sewt	animal owned.	tseqʷlé7	sorrel (horse).
swéwelqʷ	groundhog.	tseqʷqíñ	pileated woodpecker.
sxʷlécken	buck (deer).	tsqʷíqʷqa	two-year-old beaver.
sxʷetéy	mountain goat.	tseqʷtsqʷéqʷeicken	bedbug.
sxʷyéyleqs	shrew (animal). Do	tsq'eyéltcʷ (E q'yí)	pinto (horse).
syéqʷeqʷ	a black beetle.	tsuts'waú (Cc aýa)	butterfly.
tcets'	elk.	ts'exlétsen	mink.
tkellkelléllke7	three-point deer.	tsexq'elxíken	wolverine.
tkosowúpe7/tkosogʷúpe7	type of horse with peculiar tail (root on top of back).	ts'éýxe	crab.
tektselkstéke7	five-point deer.	teté'empt	four-year-old beaver.
tektsíq"	bay (horse).	twupt	furry animal.
tllitáltcʷ	appaloosa horse.	t'wéwyeqs	yearling caribou.
témskʷe7íll	leech.	wecemfc	wild mustang.
tmesmeséske7	four-point deer.	wepwepcénh	lynx.
témt	three-year-old beaver.	wepwepélecken	hairy caterpillar.
tenkʷe1tyéncʷ/tenkʷe1tyéyencʷ	one-year-old deer.	we7tscén	lizard. Do
teníye	moose.	xgens	marten.
tpqúqpe7	whitetail deer.	xgʷélemc (E cʷ)	fox.
tqʷiqʷyéltcʷ	hare.	xgéyeqeñ	bee, bumblebee.
tqʷéýqen	black-maned horse.	xqlewíweit	newborn beaver.
tq'éye	cattle.	xqʷeqútē7centen	race horse.
tsectseits'líken	camel.	xq'eqqnéýe	a water beetle.
tscʷémqen	roan horse, E horse with mane of different color than rest of body.	xʷelxʷléqe	dragonfly.
ts'egtfín	rattlesnake.	xʷixʷyey(e)qs	shrew.
		yegélcken	mountain sheep, E caribou.
		yeyúyline	two-year-old doe.

egʷtúlecʷ  
estsék'  
utscén (E u7tscén)

"a kind of wild dog".  
squirrel.  
lizard.

## Bird

cpi7í7elt  
ctsekníhelt  
cʷecʷlé7  
gétget  
híhye  
kikékit  
kikéyt  
kik'yéye  
kʷekʷyéwt  
k'wellyecútē7cen

nestling, fledgeling.  
chicks.  
meadowlark.  
bird of prey (mosquito hawk?).  
mourning dove.  
sparrowhawk.  
goshawk, chickenhawk.  
small bird (bunting?).  
small bird (oriole?) locally called  
"nightingale".  
sandpiper (ə7 may go back to  
əm).  
goose.  
oriole.  
merganser.  
turkey.  
sparrow hawk.  
rooster.  
rooster.  
pelican.  
small type of owl.  
female (bird).  
gray jay, "camprobber", "whiskey  
jack".

k'ʷsicʷ  
kʷyewt  
lúlen  
llepłlp'eqs  
líleqleq  
leqúqʷ  
lóste  
mentsq'ú7 (also úle,úllen)  
nełts'áye  
nexʷnenénexʷ  
peqpeqqíhys

peqqíh  
q'sfie  
qʷiqʷiqín  
qʷéqʷsqe  
qʷésqi  
qʷyíkne (E qʷyíqene)  
q'exqíh  
rértsrets  
scúpcʷep  
scʷelcʷlúps  
s7éga7cen  
shíhye  
skuwéy  
sułněhtkʷe  
sunéc  
snalqʷ<sup>w</sup>  
sníne  
s7en7áhse (D s7an)  
spełqʷeqs  
spipyúy7e  
speqmíc  
spiqʷ<sup>w</sup>  
spyu7  
spi7úy  
sqełełełemcʷ<sup>w</sup>  
sq'úmqe  
sseq'écʷ<sup>w</sup>  
sqʷéqʷsqʷe7  
sqʷexmérhnek  
sqewéy<sup>w</sup>  
sesúqʷ<sup>w</sup>

bald eagle, (according to others:) seagull.  
eastern kingbird.  
mallard.  
bluejay.  
bluejay.  
bluebird.  
bird (unid.).  
kestrel, sparrow hawk.  
screech-owl, Do grey bird similar to pigeon.  
bird (unid.).  
crow.  
mourning dove.  
bluejay, Steller's jay.  
swallow (bird).  
willow grouse.  
Clark's nutcracker, "Hudson Bay bird".  
owl.  
magpie.  
baldheaded eagle, E golden eagle.  
small birds.  
swan.  
nighthawk.  
bird, E also totem animal.  
goldeneagle.  
rooster.  
prairiechicken.  
barn owl.  
bluejay. Do  
dipper (bird).  
bluejay.  
blue grouse.

s7ést'cʷem	duck.	tsets'qíq7e	chickadee.
stk'ups	bird (unid.).	tsítsqtseqt	sooty grouse, fool hen.
s7um	duckling.	tswekékne	bird (unid., western tanager?).
stehwéye	bat (animal).	tswiqaqna	bird (unid.).
setsé7	raven.	tsíxa	red-breasted merganser.
stsegʷtsegʷleqíqne	wren. Do	ts'xʷixʷ	sparrow.
stsegʷtsegʷqíqen	wren.	tyecyécpet	pheasant.
stseqʷts'fqʷem	type of owl.	weswísxe	robin.
stit'i7úlecʷ	snowbird.	wíwlwell	snipe.
stet'enwéye	bat (animal).	xqeítkép	type of falcon.
stwelelélíqʷ/stwelelélí7qʷ	fisher.	xqeqltkép	falcon.
s7étwen	sandhill crane.	xqétenkten	martingale.
sxʷetsexúts'e7	pigeon.	xʷéxʷne	hummingbird.
sxó7xe/sxú7xe	fool hen, sooty grouse.	xewxewít	curlew.
syek'	type of falcon.	xexewít	curlew. (Cc D K *) Do
su7yfk	small bird (unid.). Do	ísuull	loon.
tálecen	curlew.	íswell	loon.
téllpe7	great blue heron.	ítstemc	male blue grouse.
temstq'épem	bittern.		
tqʷéqʷne	duck-like bird (blue-winged teal?).		
tqʷeqʷiqʷíqʷit	blackbird.		
tsícʷts'ecʷ	fishhawk, osprey.		
tsegʷelqékne	bird (unid., similar to chickadee).		
ts'kíkse7	chickadee.	ckemk'mépelst	crotch.
tsíken	chicken.	ck'míkeh	middle of back.
ts'óllye7	great blue heron.	ck'emlñíwt	side of body.
ts'las	kingfisher.	ck'emllqíhkst (E é)	elbow.
tsunéy	bird (unid., small snipe?).	ck'méllts'e	inside of body.
ts'qíqsa7	chickadee.	ck'mímknen	upper back.
ts'qʷéqʷyeqs	yellow-bellied sapsucker.	ck'mérñqstcen	hip.
tseqʷtsqʷéesp	red- or yellow-shafted flicker.	ck'méne	temple (on head).
tse4 "tsítsen	redmouth sucker.	ck'méhkcen (also én)	sole of foot.
tsets'7ú7em	mourning dove.	ck'mehkékst	palm of hand.

## Body Parts

ck'mehs	(whole set of ) teeth.	mek'p	testicle.
ck'emqfn	roof of mouth.	mítk'ye	blood.
ck'emqenúps	buttocks.	metmetús	kidneys.
ck'méwesqen	top of head.	nexelquéqqstceñ	round top of thighbone.
ck'méxen	armpit.	p'úsmen	heart.
ckítsehkcen	footsole.	cts'emqfínten	skull.
ck"cwéwesqenten	fontanel.	p'expéñk	baby's navel heals up after cutting of umbilical cord.
ck"tústen	eye.	qu7	navel
cmetk'i7élk"e	vein.	q'umhkst	knuckles.
cneqneq'ícten	neck vertebrae.	q'úmqen	skull. Do
cp'séqsten	nostril.	qnu7	uvula.
cptéñkten	spleen.	qeinqnú7	fish gullet (?).
ctkéýmeh	bladder, D pissoir. Do	q"e7íle	umbilical cord.
ctequ7sús	both eyes.	q"e7lléqs	nosebone.
ctsetítken	backbone.	bpq"mérñqe	fist.
ctetú7llten	marrow in backbone.	q"méñecen	ankle bone.
c.wepéxen	hair under arm.	q"meqs	leg joint of animal.
c"tsíhekten	shoulderblade.	q"eq'ú7l	bone.
cyec"éwesqen	fontanel.	q"eq"ellqín	skull.
k'úc"elcken	backbone, spine.	q"eq"llóye (E ú, also	uncertain part of fish, E fish guts qúq"lluýe)
kelc	hand.	q'éwistcen	knee, D kneecap.
k'emqenúps	hipbone.	qéwten	hair (on head).
kenmíts'e (E keken)	bear skin.	q"exqfíhkst	claw, fingernail.
kenméýlek' (E keken)	bear skin.	q"exqfíhcen	hoof, toenail.
k"ewlk'emtsíhcen	ankle.	q"yépsten	neck.
k"ewlk'emtsehékst	wrist.	scécp'eist	feather, D tail feather, E long feather.
k"ewlk'múse7	cheek.	seclextsfn	saliva (inside mouth).
k"laist	green stone; gall.	scu7t	female private parts.
k"elltqúq"se7	dimples.	scetemcékst	thumb.
k"yépne	jaw.	sc"xi..ek"	lungs.
lleqlléq'll (t)	ribs.	secyúlqs	thighbone.
llewt	back, spine, E side, flank.		
lexlíxcen	toe.		
lexlfxkst	finger.		

skilíken	back fat ("towel") of deer.	sq7em	woman's breast; milk.
skemk'múhkse	nipples.	sq'méltén	throat, gullet.
sk'míken	back fin.	sqepmíh	brisket.
sk'méple7cen	heel.	sq"mérnqé	fist.
sk'mépqen	back of head.	sq"west	foot.
sk'mépstxen	upper arm.	sesp'ey	skin.
sk'méqstceh	shins.	stektsméhk	liver of the ling.
sk'mu7sékst	middle finger.	stektsthmen	birthmark.
sk'mews	waist.	stk'ewistcen	knee.
sk'méwistcen (E áw)	knee.	st'elmúps	beaver tail.
skmáýe	woman's breast (child language).	stem(ce)céckst	little finger.
sk'epqéh	fishhead.	stúrhcen	big toe.
sk'épqen	head.	sturhkst	thumb.
sk"el	quill of porcupine.	st'pe7	marrow.
sk"elst	quills of porcupine.	stuq"	down feathers, E feather.
sk'i(me)mérhkst	little finger.	sts'ucén	thigh, hindquarter.
skuwépstxen	wing, E upper arm.	stsektsék'cén	hard spots on horse's knee and hock.
sk"esqenítse7	head part of animal skin. Do face.	sts'em	fishbone.
sk"tus	wing, sleeve, E lower arm.	sts'míkeh	dorsal fin.
skuwéxen	fish slime.	sts'méhe	pectoral fin.
sleč	flesh, skin.	sts'menk	tripe, guts.
slliq"	deerhoof.	sts'eqmín	brains.
spúlcen	calf of leg.	st'wi7	skin, esp. fish skin.
spálmén	behind, "bottom".	stwepé1q	pubic hair.
slep	penis.	stwepé1les	hair on chest.
spelq	mouth.	stwepíts'e7	feather, animal hair.
splútsen	lungs.	stextétxmen	propulsion fin.
spú7pu	brisket.	sewénc	body, A do also female private parts.
speqmíh (also sqepmíh)	penis.	sewénc"	body.
spíse7	nose.	sweptsín	beard.
sp'séqs	hard fat, suet.	sxú71lq"elt (E úll)	windpipe.
sptíwen	fishtail.	szimékst	thumb.
sq'ucéh	beaver skin.		
sqlewéylek'			

sxʷnis	snot.	tsecrépu7sqen	crest of bird.
syekʷeyúkʷe7	wart.	tsecrérpu7sqen	crest of bird.
sye7yúkʷe7	wart.	tsecteqʷtqʷéhkcen	arch of foot.
tcfts'e7	with hairs removed (skin).	tsúhkmenten	index finger.
tícʷe7tsk	tongue.	tsepłlújé (E ó)	eyelash.
tk'emicén	lap, thigh, E also hindquarter.	ts'qméke7	beak of bird, D also chisel.
tkemk'mépelcken	testicles.	t.suq'ʷ	layer of fat on deer's body.
tkemk'mújé	eyebrows.	tsq'uwiñen	to have a broken back.
tk'míkhençen	instep, top of foot.	tsq'uwañst	to have a broken arm.
tk'mílpse	back of neck (final e may go back to em).	tsúspstn	tailbone.
tk'melq	crotch.	ts'awa	collarbone.
tk'méles	chest, breast.	títēhc	sinew.
tk'méne	shoulder.	tetxmen	fin.
tk'múpe7	lower part of back (from tailbone	twepwepújé	eyebrows.
down).	chin.	welánk/weléñk (E é)	intestine, belly, stomach.
tk'mépe7sqen	diaphragm.	weláps	antler, horn.
tk'emqenéles	tailbone.	wepépu7sqen	beard.
tk'emqenúpe7	shinbone.	wepwepéqsten	hair in nostrils.
tk'méqstcen	forehead.	xgetséhksten	large intestine.
tk'míscce7	lip, edge.	xlecʷ	tooth.
tk'emtsíñ	forehead.	xq'émxʷqíhkst	elbow.
tk'mújé	eyebrow.	xqʷexqíñkst	claw, fingernail.
tketmújé	pelvis, hips.	xqʷexqíñcen	hoof, toenail.
tekteq'yép	rattle of rattlesnake.	xqʷyépsten	neck.
tektsáspe7ten (D a7)	tail of porcupine.	xts'éýmen	liver.
tekts'eye7úpe7	eyelash.	esxérñ	fish backbone, E also to remove the fish backbone.
tllepsójé (also ú)	feathers, fur, animal hair.		
témen	liver of the ling.		
temtsyéhk	ear.		
téne	fish skin.		
téhwen	beaver tail.		
tqlewúpe7	earwax.		
tsec7eqʷ7úqʷne			

## Clothing

ckúpcə7	rags wound around legs; socks, stockings.	síllts'u	moccasin, shoe, footwear.
ckíp'enten	small beret.	se llts'7úwí	moccasin.
c̄llecʷ̄llecʷ̄écʷ̄ke7ten	slippers.	séme7	white person.
c̄llecʷ̄llecʷ̄écʷ̄ke7ten	slippers.	spéke7	gloves.
c̄llecʷ̄llecʷ̄pcentén	"any old thing you put on your feet."	speke7cén	type of moccasins (sewn up around nose).
c̄llecʷ̄péxen	vest.	spencén	brandnew moccasins.
cp'unéłps	turtleneck sweater.	speke7úwí	mitts.
cp'unéñsqen	toque hat.	spet'icáh	type of slippers.
cyenp'épten	breech-cloth.	sqʷíts'em	laundry.
kʷ̄laítcʷ	yellow paint.	stekék'lle	grayish-spotted (esp. of a breed of chickens).
kʷ̄ellseqʷ̄tsíqʷ̄se7ten	red face-paint.	stektíts'e7	shirt.
kʷ̄alt	yellow, green.	st̄llencentén	discarded moccasins.
lekepú	coat, jacket.	stq'úlleltcʷ	brown (animal).
lekʷ̄lókʷ	capelet covering shoulders.	stqʷ̄eýéltcʷ	grey (horse).
llellúcʷ	jacket, coat, dress.	stsýex	clothes.
lesál/lesó1	shawl.	sexts'icén	shoe.
megmégt	grey.	syécle7qs	coat.
pegpúš	paleface.	syegʷ̄yéğʷten	belt.
pegpégt	faded, pale, grey.	tcenqíh	head-covering.
příce	skirt.	tcéýksten	capelet covering shoulders.
piq	white.	tekpélqsten	loincloth; apron.
pqelst	white rock.	tektsqʷ̄éltcʷ	red (animal).
pqus	pale, paleface.	tkʷ̄eltkéłqs	underwear.
pqéscen	white rock.	telk'éqstceh	rags wound around legs.
qmut	hat.	tmegmégét	grey (fox).
qʷeqʷ̄yéhcʷ (D m̄c)	red paint made from rocks found in snow mountains.	tmekʷ̄7úyqen	head-covering.
qʷ̄iqʷ̄yús	dark-faced.	tpiq	white (animal).
qʷ̄iqʷ̄fyt	blue, purple.	tept'ep	dark (shade of color).
qʷ̄iqʷ̄fyt	black.	t'7iq	bleached, white (as hands held too long in cold water).
scʷ̄etmehéłqs	buckskin coat.	tqʷ̄el.llqéwten	blonde.
st̄llencentén	discarded moccasins.	tqʷ̄iqʷ̄fyt	black (horse).

tsects'léñcen  
 tskʷle7qín  
 tsméteqʷ  
 tsenemen7éqstceñ  
 tsq'elxéke7  
 tsq'17sakst  
 tsiqʷ  
 tsqʷi7aítcʷ  
 tseqʷqín  
 tsqʷéqʷyemc  
 tsqʷyaítcʷ  
 tsetcén

cork boots (with spikes).  
 strawberry roan (horse).  
 variegated.  
 blue jeans.  
 mittens.  
 three-fingered mittens.  
 red.  
 grey (horse).  
 redhead.  
 red paint.  
 grey (horse).  
 canvas shoes.

## Family

cecécu7tem  
 cécu7tem  
 cselíken  
 héme  
 kic  
 kí7ce  
 ke7ce7éye  
 kéke7  
 kekéc  
 k'ewelc  
 kʷéhle  
 kʷséltkten  
 k'úye  
 kyé7e  
 kyéy7e

young girl.  
 young girl.  
 great-grandparent/child.  
 aunty (thus children address older women).  
 elder sister.  
 mother.  
 stepmother.  
 elder sister (child language).  
 elder sister.  
 old (person).  
 (to act as a) midwife, E godchild.  
 cousins, relatives, friends.  
 aunt (parent's brother's wife).  
 grandmother.  
 granny.

kye7úy  
 lltsétsék  
 leléw  
 léwe  
 méme7  
 memémus  
 meméws  
 méqse7  
 me7steméws

pépe7  
 qellmín  
 qné7e  
 qúpsé7  
 qé7tse  
 qetsk  
 qe7tse7éye  
 qʷse7

si  
 sectecʷpílt  
 sc7ítemc  
 sectseqʷsílt  
 scʷnemt  
 skekík7et  
 skíken(t)

sk'elp  
 skew  
 sekʷékʷi  
 skʷekʷelemtsstsót  
 skʷi7éllp

great-grandmother.  
 mother-in-law.  
 uncle (man's father's brother).  
 uncle (man's father's brother).  
 mother.  
 couple (male and female animal).  
 couple (human male and female).

uncle (woman's father's brother).  
 brothers, sisters and cousins (collectively).

father.  
 parent.  
 great-grandmother.  
 great-great-grandparent.  
 father.  
 elder brother.  
 stepfather.

nephew, niece (husband's brother's child).  
 buddy, E also "uncle" (thus children address older men).  
 adopted child.

elder brother or sister.  
 first baby.  
 in-laws.  
 close relative.

relatives of wife, E wife of ex-husband, lover of former sweetheart.  
 wife of man's deceased brother.  
 husband's sister, woman's brother's wife.  
 auntie (address form).  
 illegitimate child.  
 favorite child.

sk'ʷiméhelt	infant, toddler.	st̄emkelt7éye	stepdaughter.
skʷéhle	adopted child, protégé.	st̄memc	younger brother or sister.
skʷestéye	nickname.	st̄memémc	youngsters, small fry.
skúye	child, offspring.	stemét	close friend, E cousin.
sek'úy	aunt.	stemtéheten	in-laws.
síé7(e)	grandfather.	stunc	nephew, niece (of male).
sílwélemt	widow(er).	sts'ect	wife's brother, man's sister's husband, A also father's sister's husband.
síe7úy	great-grandfather.		close blood-relation.
semé7em	wife.		children of one family, "the kids".
smé7stem	brother (of female), sister (of male).	stsken	children.
síh(e)	buddy (term of address).	st̄smelt	brother- or sister-in-law (of opposite sex).
snek'ílc"	son-in-law.	st̄smémelt	girl of 10-15 years old. Do adopted child.
senkepélít	sick person in family.	s7étstem	adopted child.
snénke	orphan.	sté7te	grownup person.
senqʷtséq	deceased one in family or community.	st̄wetíle	the eldest.
síntse	young brother.	st̄wítem	boyfriend.
sépen	daughter-in-law.	st̄tex7ém	husband.
sq'úgʷi	younger brothers and sisters.	st̄tex7é7em/st̄tex7emém	grandfather, old man.
sqelélelemc	male.	swecém	old man.
sqélemc"	man.	sxélwe	father-in-law.
sqéqlemc"	young boy.	sexpé7	illegitimate child.
sqʷse7	son.	sexpepé7e	twins.
sqʷse7éye	stepson.	sexéx7e	aunt, father's sister.
sesí	sweetheart.	syecʷelstsút	aunt (father's sister).
síse7	uncle (mother's brother), D idem of female only, this uncle of a male is called síts'eqʷlléllne7 se).	tek'síe7ílt	aunt (mother's sister).
sesé7	In wellsesé7s "his uncles (collectively)".	tíkʷe7/tí7kʷe	nephew, niece (of male; address form).
stemc7úwi	youngest in family.	túrhe	great-grandmother.
st̄emkélt	daughter.	tunc	great-grandfather.
		túpe7	little girl.
		túpe7	
		tsé7cen	

tsken	blood-relation.
tsk'éwelc	old (person).
tsq'úgʷi	younger brothers and sisters.
tseqʷʷgʷʷi7úwí	youngest in family.
tsqʷʷguy	small fry (disparaging).
ts'eqʷʷlélélle7/	newborn baby.
ts'eqʷʷlélélne7	
tsqʷʷétsten	family group.
tsatsa(7)	younger sister.
tsátsecen	younger sister (pet name).
tsítsqʷʷsa7	first baby.
tetúm	aunt (mother's sister).
tetmé7	aunt (mother's brother's wife).
twiwt	young, K young boy.
tuwíwt	child, boy.
well-	group of people (e.g. wellísse7s "his uncles (collectively)").
wewétne (Do éten)	lover of married woman, paramour.
xpé7e	grandfather.
xqelmecʷícʷelt	Indian child.
imts	grandchild.
emts7úy	great-grandchild.
úq'ʷi	brother (of male), sister (of female).
eqʷʷyéws	siblings and cousins of same sex.

## Fishing

cílúmyen	overnight fishing with small fish as bait.
c.wéwlemten	fishing spot.

cyéwmen	fishing spot; bucket.
nekuwéllcʷ (em)	to sing when leaving on a fishing or gathering expedition.
neqéq'se71 (E su71le)	ice fishing.
sílúmyen	catch made fishing overnight with small fish as bait.
s'tek	fishing platform.
s tékem	to make a fishing platform.
sexʷenstéllcʷ	to move down to the river (in the fishing season).
tékem	to make a fishing platform.
tqí'te7ten	fishing rod.
tqetéyeten	fishing rod (for sport).
wewtsk	three-pronged fishing spear.
e	if, when (Note: e nénéhses "in a while", hégen k swet trí7 e w7ec "there might be sb. there", nerí7 e qʷʷlep-k "watxh out, you'll get burnt!", cuý e yéwem- kt "let's go fishing!").

## Food

ck'mérlts'e	core, kernel.
cmálwe	mixed berries.
cmétkʷe7ten	sugar (lit. "admixture to liquid").
cnekʷ7ít	one egg.
kenmélts'e	bear meat.
ketqítq'e	strawberry.
k'utse	Indian celery <u>Angelica arguta</u> .
k'ejém	winter supply of food.
lekelét	bread.

le kemín	flour soup.	sp'úrhllts'	smoked fish or meat.
lepé	bread (pronounced with long final é).	speqpéq	berries.
lepwé	peas.	speqpeq7úwí	saskatoonberry.
lesé1	salt.	sp'íxle7c"	fried bread.
lesesýém	turnip.	sp'íxmeh	crisp residue of fried beef fat, "crackings".
letiy	tea.	sq'wlus	roast deerhead.
lewén	oats.	s'tec	fruit juice. Do broth.
metsúk"	wild loganberry, black raspberry, "blackcap".	stc'étk"e	gooseberry.
nekép	grease obtained by frying fat meat, lard, E rich (of meat).	stc"ecúc"elt	last rib.
peták	potatoes.	stc"etpéltc"	food cooking on the stove.
petek7ó7i	a kind of potatoes (see tk"ek"elstútse7). Do	ste ktsqús	beef.
q'úne	soup made of sucker eggs with stsé-q"em berries.	stt'melc"állts'e	bear sausage.
qep'c"	nut, hazelnut.	stp'úmenk	edible acorn.
qué'me	Indian rice (Palmer <u>Angelica arguta</u> , see k'útse).	stsik'	food, D eaten up.
q"tell	grease.	stsíllen	goodies.
seck"lélít	egg yolk.	stselltsellnéye	Oregon grape.
sec7íllen	meal, food.	sts'aís (E sts'élse)	leftovers.
sec7ep"yúg"	mashed blueberries.	sts'emtsíh	yeast bread.
sc"wik'	dried salmon.	sts'eqle7c"	roast potatoes.
sk'ec	dried meat.	s7etsq"	baked potatoes.
sk"ellentsíh	leftover food.	sts7etsq"	a dish prepared from skimmings.
sk"enk"ním	wild potatoe <u>Claytonia lanceolata</u> .	styéwllk"(1)e	soapberry, foamberry.
slúmilk"e	soup.	sxúsem	dried meat.
s7íllenten	food partly eaten, dog's gnawed bone.	sxuwúm	red currant.
smeñsqéxe7	feed for domestic animals.	sx"esxúx"sem	juice.
semtíém	food provided.	s7uy	boiled-down berries.
senptóle7c"	dumplings.	syeq'	raspberry.
		s7éytsq"em	kind of potatoes (round, yellow) fed to the pigs. Do red currant.
		tkosog"úse7	
		tektseq"tsquq"se7	

tkʷekʷelstútse7	an elongated kind of potatoes introduced by the French (also called petek7ówi). Do	cnemémlts'e,-mens	to suspect one's spouse of infidelity.
tkʷelkʷlóise	lemon extract; orange.	cptíhesten	opinion.
tkʷelkʷléits'e	orange (fruit).	cseme7í7elt	white child.
ténep	turnip.	cseme7ésk'e	whiteman's name (as opposed to original Indian name of person).
tqítq'e	strawberry.	ctecʷelltsném	to change one's story/tune.
tqʷiqʷyúse7	black currants.	ctek'sle7ílt	to have twins.
ts'i7	deer; meat, flesh.	ctkʷenme7íple7ten	law, rule.
tsecílemíllélem	canned foods.	cte7máñíllts'e	easily hurt, easily moved to tears.
tscétsle7cʷ	porridge of burnt flour.	ctexéllts'emens	to dislike, hate.
tsk'al	strip of skin.	cʷecʷekʷyépem	to wiggle one's behind.
ts'e7éllts'e	deer meat.	cʷ7em	to pout, Do to become indifferent, lose interest.
tsnéq'le7cʷ	yeast bread.	cʷempmíns	to be lonesome for sb.
tsenxíxo7kʷe	dumplings. Do	c7éyks-em,-ens	to take revenge (on).
tsqʷla	barbecued salmon.	cyestwécw	to live in common law, "shacked up."
tsegʷtseqʷqíñ	beet.	gelsítc	not to feel like getting up in the morning.
ts'a7úv̓i	deer meat.	gít'kstmens	to be purposefully mean to sb.
xʷte1lp	Indian rhubarb <u>Heracleum lanatum</u> .	gitéýe	tantrum.
ú7se	egg.	kekenméhkst	always grabbing and stealing things.

## Human Relations

ck'úiten	upbringing, E birthplace, ancestors.	kʷellw7éc	time of woman's period is drawing near.
cík'e7st	to guess wrong in slahal game.	kʷellxq-émh,-éhtés	labor in childbirth, inability to disburden oneself of baby.
c7e1nlfe	to give a meal to workmen, E chief's dinner.	llxúmec	boyfriend.
cmen	enemy.	mimúy	to criticize.
cemnúhs	enemy, opponent.	nemnemúll	puberty (of boy or girl).
		núnxʷenxʷ	supple.
		neqʷtséq	prone to (sexual) jealousy.
			girl.
			death in the family/community.

nút̄ənxʷ  
 pátne  
 qelmecʷ7úwí  
 qʷlep  
 seckʷnémten  
 secplúlkʷ  
 skík'et  
 sk'últen  
  
 skʷest  
 skʷestúlecʷ  
 s7élkʷem  
 s7elkʷstsíllen  
 s1eq'ém  
 slexéjém  
 seme7tsín  
 snicʷém  
  
 splekʷéqs  
  
 splulkʷ  
 seqʷlút  
 sesésu7t  
 sesyí  
 sitc  
 stectífe  
 stkʷenme7íple7  
 sts'gʷeysts  
 stsq'elentwécʷ  
 stsq'eyý  
 setsséts's  
  
 stwex  
 swi7númt

woman.  
 partner.  
 Indian.  
 dying off of many people.  
 practice, the way things are done.  
 gathering, party.  
 neighborhood.  
 guardian spirit, E way of acting, behavior. Do name.  
 placename.  
 cache for food in tree.  
 store of food.  
 instruction.  
 news.  
 white man's language.  
 midwinter celebration, Christmas party.  
 given to attending meetings or parties.  
 gathering, party.  
 word.  
 slave.  
 friend, sweetheart.  
 (desire to) sleep.  
 to be pregnant.  
 law, commandment.  
 to joke/kid around with sb.  
 war.  
 letter, document; law, rule.  
 person who is always whispering things to people.  
 naked.  
 young (about girls). Do

swi7núnet  
 syúmtemc  
 tek̄túllt  
 tllápsem (B 1)  
 t'qʷéqus  
 tsecleqʷlífqʷs  
 tsectséllts'e  
 tsécts'ect  
 tsectséllts'e  
 tsectúxʷ  
 tsect'yélp  
 tsec.wík  
 tsk'imt (E e)  
  
 tskits'  
 ts'mfíe / ts'méle  
 ts'ememí7  
 tsqʷmak  
 tssetslxúmc  
 tsexqʷéys  
 tsyemstwécʷ  
  
 t'ey  
  
 xqʷeltén  
 xqʷeqʷlúten  
 xqʷetqʷetmúll  
 yegyegígem

young girl (up to 12). Do woman's periods.  
 erection.  
 to blink, wink.  
 companion, comrade.  
 "popeye" (term of abuse).  
 pregnant.  
 having done stg. shameful.  
 pregnant.  
 fully trained.  
 fated, predestined.  
 bare-bottomed, E naked.  
 not wanting stg., disgusted, E having lost one's appetite.  
 taboo; particular about food.  
 baby cries.  
 always crying.  
 pregnant.  
 puberty.  
 having a black eye.  
 living in common law, "shacked up".  
 Indian dance; to dance Indian style; to imitate, copy.  
 language.  
 language; speech.  
 heavy smoker.  
 police.

## Hunting

cpíxtén	hunting grounds.	ck'ésétkʷe	lye.
cʷyé7ens	to invite sb. for a (hunting) trip.	ckoswáWlcʷ	pigsty.
háwent	hunting dog.	ckts'yélpsten	crossbeam.
k'ícnem̨	to make a deer fence (as used in hunting).	ck'utétkʷe7ten	threshing machine.
qumt	to have a run of bad luck (in game, hunting, etc.).	ck'ʷelmín̨	location (such as room) in which things are made.
qʷémens	to ask sb. along (e.g. on a hunting trip); to call on (one's spirit power).	ckuwílepten	sled.
tlerépe7ten	belt-knife, hunting knife.	ck'ʷeltsené1ten	cooking stove.
tseckts'ép	hunting knife.	c7ekʷeméwēl	freight wagon.
te7óýe	to have no success in hunting, return empty-handed.	ck'ʷéhllqten	garden.
wetk-úm,-ʷentéṣ	to carry prey in mouth; to run away with game (of hunting dog).	ck'ʷíWlepten	sled.
		c7ek'ʷyéhsten	toothpick.
		ck'úyusqen	center pole.
		ck'úyusten	log used to cross over.
		clfgʷe7centen	rough-and-ready snowshoes (as

## Inventory

ckelígʷe7centen	skate (implement).	c7ellcʷénk	tunnel.
ckeɻtsínten	key.	c1lécʷehkten	lining (of clothes).
ck'úlmen	container in which stg. is made.	c1lecʷqíhkst	thimble.
ck'méles	floor.	c1lúqʷmeh	cup.
ck'menkéllcʷ	ceiling, E wall.	c1lqʷétkʷe7ten	dog's waterbowl.
ck'mep	bottom (of vessel, canoe, etc.).	c1letkʷtsínten	fork.
ck'emqíhcen	corner of house.	c1lásmeħ/c1lótsmeħ	mortar.
ck'emqenéllcʷ	(space at) back of house or tent.	cleplílp'tsnem	lemon extract.
ck'emtém	inside of house.	c1apt	shortcut.
ck'emtsenéllcʷ	door, gate, (space in) front of house.	c1eríícten	sleeping bag.
ck'epéisten (E ck'7épelsten)	sinker line or dragnet.	c1ermín	stretching board, D also leather scabbard for rifle strapped to saddle.
ck'epéwsten	sinker line on dragnet.		

cleréhkten	stick used for taking off skin from stretching board.	csp'ústen	war club.
celtíten	teapot.	csúp'ten	airhole in root-cellар.
cláýpeten	casing of bullet.	csér'men	ashtray.
cláýsten	rice bag.	csetsmíh	coffin.
cmegmíh	kettle.	csetsínten	song.
cmek"etsínten	skin door-covering.	csyélten	cupboard.
cméhcten	tobacco pouch, cigarette case.	ctéckehten	packsack.
c7emtútps	two-wheeled cart.	ct'ek7élesten	center pole.
cnekst	mat made of rushes.	cték'le7ten	lunch box.
cnélep	small sheet or blanket put on top of mattress.	ctá7kten	stackyard.
cpúc"llts'eten	flute, whistle, horn used to attract moose.	ct'ek7éxen	crutch.
cpek"míh	large basket.	ct7élkenten	hammer for pounding dried meat.
cplústen	stationary fishnet.	ctálk"eten	net stretched across creek.
cpámitsenten	jew's harp.	ctillechétén	ladder.
c7ep'qs	handkerchief.	ctelt'létk"e	pool.
cpeq"tsínten	snuff.	ctemíh	stone hammer for softening meat.
cpetmíh	baby blanket.	ctemstítemten	suitcase; clothing chest.
cptústen	window.	ctemtétem	arrow with disconnecting head (tuq").
cptétke7	finish line.	ctúpmeh	spinning disc.
cptétkteh	finish line.	cteq'méwel	boat.
cpettsfíhten	skin door-covering.	ct'éqneten	hairclip.
cptíx"meh	spittoon.	ctéq"ehkcenten	horseshoe.
cp'fxmeh	frying pan.	ctítske7	scythe, lawnmower.
cpye7é7ilc"	chicken-coop.	ctskékllts'e7ten	adze.
crépsten	binoculars, field glasses.	ctsek'úlec"ten	canoe pole.
créple7sten	center pole.	ctseknéhílc"	chicken-coop.
cséc"meh	bathtub.	cetske7úwi	scythe.
csíc"sq'eisten	vessel used in sweathouse to pour water on heated rocks.	ctsk"ñiten	quiver, arrow container, ammo pouch.
csúlmen	freezer.	ctsék"sten	window.
csúp'meh	airhole in root-cellar.	cts'líken	a type of fishtrap.
		cts'ñlehten	larder, E refrigerator.
		cts'elmíh	quiver, arrow container.

cts'pétkʷe7ten	gillnet.	cyéwmen	fishing spot; bucket.
ctsqépten	saucer.	getssquéxe7ten	bridle.
ctsquéq'ñts'e7ten	tongue of bell.	gexmín	rope with which hides are strung up on the tñéq'men.
ctseq'qínten	sledgehammer.		goal posts in Indian
ctseq'qíqnten	hammer.	hip	hockey game. (Do tsip)
cts'qu7ten	pipe for smoking.	k'ícnə7ten	deer fence.
ctsetétle7s (E u7s)	center (of ring or circle).	kikyéne	earring.
cts'wiwéyten	graveyard.	k'7élep	cushion, mattress.
ctéwsten	partition, E fence. Do	k'emqíñ	roof.
c"ecuwéll	road.	kenp'ékst	fingerring.
c"ec"yéyut	loan, credit.	kenp'éne	earring.
c.wellq"míñ	cooking vessel.	kentíne	leather bag carried on horseback.
c.weláhkten	kindling.	kíp'ke7	clothespin.
c.welepsáke7	horn spoon.	k'púke7	winter boots.
c"p'eíšken	sapling- or counterweight trap with noose.	kup's	stick along top of cradle, over which mosquito net is hung.
c"tekst	(table-)knife.	kapíy	coffee.
c"ets'qsyúle7ten	teeter-totter.	k'eqínten	skin-covered stone put on spearhaft.
c"íwke	whistle.	k(e)swé1	rawhide bag carried on horseback.
cyéc"erhsten	heater.	kts'enwéc"	cross.
cyeg	lance.	k"wellk'méke7	anvil stone.
cyegméké7	grindmill.	k"wellk'emtsín	"collar" of Shuswap boot.
cyegmín	grinder (any).	k"wellq'eltsíñcen	moccasin strap.
cyegénkcen	rasp.	k"wellweptsíñ	fur around edge of moccasin.
cyelc"épten	diaper.	k"imemíñmek	smallbore firearm.
cyelpéneten	tassels on side of horse's head.	k"óte7	quarter (coin).
cyéiten	cupboard.	k"etk"etéllp	mat for drying berries. Do
cyumíñ	stone corral for salmon.	k"etskúts'ke7	salmon stretcher.
cyuméws	place where water is fetched from river; waterhole in ice.	k"yústen	whetstone.
cyéq"ñlpteh	fireplace.	legpúplec"	"sloop" or "stone boat", a sleigh- "ike implement for hauling stones, wood, etc.
cyestéñ	camp.		
cyetélestén	brush.		
cyútéenkcen	lining of moccasin.		

legʷlēlegʷt	bell.	lúqʷtsenten	tweezers for pulling out beard-hairs.
lukín	four-wheeled cart.	lisállerhčʷ	rice sacks of the Chinese, used as mats for drying berries.
llcústen	mask.	lisálle7tcʷ	mat for drying berries (e7 may go back to erh).
llcústeḥ	globe of kerosine lamp.	leswé	embroidery.
llcʷéhkten	stick put through holes in skin (in tanning).	letép	table.
llécʷqíhten	cover, lid.	lew̄s	snare.
llécʷi7stcen	knee patch.	lyen	cloth, calico.
llkep	pot, D also bucket.	mu7	cone-shaped weir, fishtrap.
llkepípelt	tea kettle.	mecécye7	small birchbark basket.
llkepépye7	small dishpan.	mirhc	large basket.
llíl'k'e	perfume.	merhcéllp	large basket carried on back.
llellcʷélkʷ	flute, whistle, E hollow 4" piece of branch with notch, bark left on but loosened so that it can slide to produce different tones.	mémle	necklace.
llmíhten	harpoon pole.	meníp	harpoon.
llp'énkten	ribbon.	mánte	canvas.
lleqlleqmín	blanket.	muýqs	hoop of fishnet.
llq'elqʷ	(wide) plank.	nec(7ekʷ)7ekʷyéñsten	toothpick.
lleqmín	bedding.	necálenkten	wallpaper.
lleqmímen	bedding (as a whole).	necálsten	(window-)curtains.
lletkʷentsúten	fork.	necnélesten	floor-covering.
llótske7 (also á)	pestle.	necnústeḥ	curtains.
llétsqenten	hairbrush.	necen7ústen	window(-pane).
llúxʷke7	awl, piercer.	necʷík'meh	drying rack for salmon.
llexʷméke7	pin (as of wagon).	nekʷípweḥ	grave.
leméts (E és)	matches.	nepeqʷmín	gunpowder.
lop	rope. Do	nexúleceʷ	car, automobile.
lepík	digging pick.	nexléw̄s	bridge.
lepélt	shovel.	nexléw̄sten	bridge.
leputéy	bottle.	pegʷpépegʷt	tin can.
lepewé1	frying pan.	péki	buggy.
lepyos	hoe.	p'ekilús	chimney.
		pelkʷméke7	spatula.

puméke7  
 pumín  
 pipxp  
 peqpíq  
 peqʷmín  
 pesecéwsten  
 pétkʷeten  
 pétsa  
 péxke7  
 p'íxke7  
 qélsmen  
 q'iméke7  
 qínq'-en  
 qpekst  
 qeqqqínten  
 qít'e (E qít')  
 qʷllénéwll  
 q'ʷllti7  
 qʷ7ep  
 qʷ7ep  
 qʷ7épneten  
 qʷ7éptsenten  
 sectsíqem  
 sk'úlkʷe  
 sk'eqín  
 sk'etst  
 súkʷe  
 skʷekúm  
 skʷekʷe7snérhc  
 skʷelst  
 skʷe7ém  
 sekʷnúñ  
 sekʷmeñúse7

drum (stick).  
 drum.  
 weir made of willow branches.  
 flour.  
 gunpowder.  
 twine.  
 needle.  
 digging stick, root digger.  
 plane (tool).  
 branding iron.  
 castor.  
 pen, pencil.  
 bracelet.  
 potholder.  
 kerchief.  
 fishhook.  
 birchbark canoe.  
 quiver, arrow container.  
 gunnysack.  
 small birchbark basket tied to  
 waist, used in picking berries.  
 hat strap.  
 throat strap (on hat or bridle).  
 grave.  
 ditch.  
 pillow.  
 tanning stick with stone head.  
 sugar.  
 souvenir, memento.  
 chewing tobacco.  
 weapon (any).  
 chewing gum.  
 knife.  
 foot-trap.

skʷtu's  
 skʷi7éye  
 selcéceh  
 slék'cnérh  
 slék'íkencnem  
 suilkʷe7éllp  
 s7e1l7í7len  
 slléwelqʷ  
 sípkē7  
 sepelé  
 sp'á1qʷten  
 sep'méke7  
 sp'épqenten  
 speqkén  
 speqkenéhye  
 sep'qíhten  
 spiqʷ  
 speqʷéitcʷ  
 seps  
 sep'sqéxe7ten (also sp'es)  
 sq'u7  
 sqlew̄  
 sqlewíts'e7  
 sq'emxʷépqen  
 sq'eséseiqʷ  
 sqts'em  
 sqʷéleps  
 sqʷmépqen  
 sqʷéqʷxmeñ  
 ankle ornament.  
 sqʷtélits'e  
 sqʷexéseip'

saddle horn.  
 doll.  
 two-wheeled cart.  
 beadwork on moccasins.  
 beadwork on moccasins.  
 whiskey.  
 goodies.  
 raft.  
 brush.  
 rosary.  
 stick for beating rhythm (on log or  
 board) in slahal game.  
 drumstick.  
 salmon club, E war club.  
 dishpan.  
 small dishpan.  
 salmon club.  
 picture, show.  
 book.  
 chaps (cowboy leggings).  
 whip.  
 trap, snare.  
 beaver; money.  
 beaver skin (blanket).  
 bun (hairstyle).  
 stick used in slahal game.  
 mat for taking meals when  
 camping out.  
 brooch, clasp, safety pin.  
 bun (hairstyle).  
 deerhoof-and-bearclaw wrist- or  
 half a dollar.  
 smoke from house- or camp- fire.

sq'wyttsk

(D E utsk)

sq'yex

sus

stécken

stecmín

s(e)t'címen

stcup

stc"elcúc"elk"

stc"elc"ecúc"elk"

stgíwne

st'ek

stk'uł

sték'le

stékméke7

stektsúsem

st'ek7éwll

st'ek7éwlen

stuk"tsen

stal

stelk'qín

st'émq"íts'e7 (also st)

stérheten

steqqín

stqést'u

steqt'éq

steq"méke7

steq"tqú7

steq"tqúq"7e

stq'éyqen

stsec7emtép

charcoal.

drying rack for salmon.

horseshoes.

pack carried on back.

comb.

spoon.

ration.

cigarette.

cigarette.

cache for food under stones.

fishing platform.

ornamented.

provision for travel; box lunch.

crosspiece (any type).

wood (material).

crosspiece in canoe.

crosspiece in canoe.

scoopnet.

extended, stretched; line,  
clothesline.

hairband.

quilt.

gadget, thingumbob (ta7 k  
stérheten "no relation").

dam.

buckskin patch.

patchwork blanket.

ball.

quilt blanket.

Indian blanket, E quilt with many  
stitches.

shed; covered wagon.

price.

stsectsék

stsecyúsu7sqen

stsug"

stsk"il

stsk"ele7úwí

sts'ell

síts'em

sets'míle

setsínten

stskipót

stsíqk"

stseq'qíñten

stsinq'éy

sts'eq7éwll

stsetseméye7st

stswey

stutk"

stwil

stuwp

stxelqín

stéxmen

stx"esétk"e7

styu7qín

swelélem

swelemémull

sweleméwll

swelmínk

swelwelélem

swelwelémum

swelwelémewll

swis

swéwec"

sxlem

trail in forest marked with nicked  
trees.

bow (in hair).

stripe.

arrow(head), bullet.

arrow.

payment for cure.

blanket.

baby blanket.

song.

steamboat.

a well.

hammer.

markings, pattern.

dugout canoe.

buckshot.

makeup.

watertight basket.

fringe.

stove.

roof.

paddle.

foam.

fish oil.

iron.

tin can.

pail.

gun.

iron.

tin can.

pail.

top.

auction sale.

wall.

sexpétkʷə	water hole in ice.	tk'emqíh	roof.
sexqú'tem	a smoke.(cigarette)	tekmúteh	chair.
sxé'temcen	pants.	tk'épmeh	tanning frame.
sxeteqséwll	bow of boat.	tkep'e7éyén	gillnet.
sxtséts'i7	sticks used in slahal game.	tektéckenten	packstrap. Do
sexts'yúselp'	stick for poking in the fire, firetongs.	tektícʷts'e7ten	weapon.
sexts'i7ewll	barrel.	tektúkʷtsehten	handle of scoopnet.
sexts'yéllerhčʷ	box.	tektálkʷə	string on cradle keeping blanket from baby's face.
sxéwmen	shavings.	tk'utéh	stirrup.
s7íxʷmeñ	sweepings.	tekts'elcʷqín	with gabled roof.
sxʷesétkʷe7	foam.	tekts'enwécʷ	a cross.
syekstíleten	children's toys.	tektseqmíh	wagon rack.
syéksten	toy.	tektsétkʷe7ten	floater line.
séýlep	soft foundation of boughs in tent or sweathouse.	tkʷenkʷenméyten	tool, implement.
syelt	plate.	tkʷnémke7	doorhandle, potholder, etc; money to buy stg.
tcecentéh (also én)	rug.	tlegʷíken	top part of moccasin.
tcécp'ten	feather on arrow.	telkék'elqʷten	spool.
tcemkéwten	bed.	telk'íkehcen	shoelaces.
tcemn7sékst	oars.	t7élksten (D 1)	tool, D also material, part of structure.
tcnéwsten	tablecloth.	t1lecentéh	ladder.
tcítske7 (Do tec)	knife for shearing hair off deerhide.	t7ellcʷésceh	large cooking pot, used when cooking on stoves was first practiced.
tgetsgetsmíh	saddle strings.	t1leñk'	belt.
tígʷke	rattle, bell.	t1léq'meñ	frame for drying and stretching hides.
tgíwne	cache for food under stones.	telméyten	bait.
tgʷexʷíkeñcen	shoelaces.	tlerépe7ten	belt-knife, hunting knife.
tkelkentsúten	fine-toothed comb.	teltiétkʷe	pool.
tek'léksten	cane, walking stick.	t'emeke7	stone hammer.
tek'lenksquéxe7	cinch of saddle.	temiqíhnen	fish bait.
tek'lénkten	bellyband of horse.	témín	axe.
tek'méke7	crosspiece.		
tk'míple7	handle.		

t̓emenéhpqen	hatchet.	teqʷteqʷmáke7ten	stick used in Indian hockey game st̓eqʷmeke7úwi.
temsgfgtsem	widgeon, teal.	tseck'púpcʷ	bowl.
temstsxéq	junk, rubbish.	tseckts'ép	hunting knife.
túpkə7	drill; stick for twisting hides (to remove glue).	tseckets'tsetsítsne7	snaffle bit.
tp'eki7lús (ten)	pipestem.	ts'ecéh	deerhoof rattle tied to dancer's feet, Do pants.
tpámnekten	guitar.	ts'e7cén	deerhoof rattle Do starting-line (for race).
tpépsmeh	cork, float, floater line.	tsecnesép	center pole.
tpetmñh	covering.	tsecré̑plecʷ	center pole.
téqceh	awl, piercer.	tsecré̑pies	blocking, across; guard (e.g. at pen fence-gate).
tq'elqínten/teq'elqíhten	hairband.	tsce t'	broken trail.
t(e)qełsxéterhcen	garter.	tsectúgʷ	a grave.
teqełxfits'e7ten	log fence.	tsectsíq	partition; room.
t7fq'meh	scraping rack for skins.	tsecté̑ws	having the hair tied in a tuft.
teqpu7sqéxe7	saddle blanket.	tsecyúsú7sqen	small furrow for planting.
teqpéwsten	saddle blanket.	tsgexgígx	groove, furrow.
tqéstuten	buckskin patch, half-sole.	tsgexgéx	drawstring.
teqtélcʷten	blanket.	tskúkʷstseh	board.
tqítē7ten	fishing rod.	tsk'e1	adze.
tqetéyeten	fishing rod (for sport).	tskméke7	large bowl.
tūqʷ	arrowhead that disconnects from shaft on hitting target.	tsk'pucʷ	mortar.
téqʷceh	horseshoe nail.	tsk'pupcʷ	kindling.
téqʷke7	nail.	tskeskík's	a cross.
tqʷelmñh	barbecuing stick.	tskts'enwécʷ	metal money, small change.
tqʷelmínten	barbecuing stick.	tskʷelkúkʷel	screen/curtain dividing rooms.
t7fqʷelqʷten	implement for extracting sap of jackpine.	tskʷelltsái	bow (weapon).
téqʷmen	nail.	tskʷínek	light, lamp.
tqʷ7énenet	suspender.	tsékʷsceh	wax candle.
téqʷpteh	tent peg.	tsekʷscen7úwi	light, lamp.
tqʷ7épteh	string for tying berry basket to waist.	tsékʷsteh	wax candle.
teqʷtqúqʷpt	firecracker.	tsekʷsten7úwi	saddle.

ts'elcʷílep	chair.	tswelwíl	having fringes.
ts'elcʷenwéwcʷ	packsaddle.	ts'awstn	soap.
tselkík'u7s	black-band "bone" in slahal game.	tswiweyéwíl	coffin.
tselk'qín	turban.	tsxal	log structure.
tselk'éwíl	(wooden) barrel.	ts'axlí7	snowshoe.
tsellts'íllke7	pattern.	tsxlewíl	(wooden) barrel.
ts'elmíns	salmon trap (upright type).	ts'exmíñ	mirror.
ts'léple7cen	spurs.	tsexq'íw	trail marked by broken-off branches.
ts'elsqínten	hair oil.	tsxʷixúyqs	buckskin needle.
tsencá1	wall mat.	tsxexél	larder. Do
tsencúlwesqen	smoke vent.	tsyégʷyegʷ	belted, with belt on.
tsnectétkʷe	obstructed by a water course, E stakes of fishtrap.	tsyeqʷ	fire; lighted; firewood.
ts'níqʷtke7	fighting weapon.	tsyeqʷe7úwí	cooking fire made right on the ground.
tsúp'en	packstrap (goes around forehead).	títs'ke7	pressing iron.
tspenp'én	graveyard.	twíłke	fringe.
tspep'nénus	plaited.	twéwtskten	pole of the wewtsk.
tsptukʷ	pierced, hole.	tuxíkehcen	shoelace.
tspetptéiqʷ	with big marks, floral, printed (material).	txelcentén	steps of stairs.
tsípwén	root cellar.	txelqélesten	shirt button.
ts'iqlcsqéxe7ten	stampede grounds.	téxmen	paddle.
tsqelq'íélx	button.	txinúse7ten	rosary.
tsq'emnúse7ten	lasso.	txepqíhten	shingles.
tsq'emxʷéwíl	barrel.	txíqełiqʷten	washboard.
tsqaq'la	braid.	txúsmeħ	Indian egg beater (used to beat sxúsem).
ts'qu7eten	pipe (for smoking).	texʷtxúlecʷ	level land.
tsíqʷstn	face paint.	t'ye7	(birchbark) canoe.
tseqʷtsínten/tseqʷtsenten	lipstick.	tyegínekten	fiddle, violin.
tseqʷtsqʷéqʷsceh	penny.	tyelcʷéqstcen	rags wound around legs.
tsáske7	rattle.	tyeq'ústen	butter.
tsusúsu7t	beads.	tyéwka	scoopnet.
tsutsqʷ	head of harpoon.	tyéwmen	scoopnet.
tsweléqs	torch, candle.		

wéken	wagon.	xq'ʷemíñ	trapline.
wétk'cten	vomiting stick.	xqʷtsícten	autobus.
wíts'ke7	wedge.	xqʷíts'men	tub; washing machine.
wewtsk	three-pronged fishing spear.	xqʷetyéíps	scarf, kerchief.
xgépmeh	tip of arrow.	xq'íxtsehten	lock.
xgetselcsqéxe7ten	tethering rope.	xq'éyenten	bait for animals. Do
xgetsénkten	strap to tighten cinch.	xqyehtén	script.
xgʷeláhkten	kindling.	xesxesélp	broomgrass. Do
xge7éyqeten	stone corral for salmon. Do	xetkʷméke7	scissors.
xlílep/xlílep	board floor.	xtetq'	small knife.
xleq'élps	bandana.	xʷ7us	foam.
xelqéwsten	buckle.	xʷexʷ7ú7s	beer.
xelsep'méke7	baseball bat.	xʷyeqs	ice chisel.
xnicʷ (E xnucʷ)	steps leading down into root cellar; staircase, stairwell.	yécelqʷ	long (stick, pole, etc.).
xinésq'ten	calendar.	yegímen	bandage.
xpellcʷ	shingles.	yelcʷépe7ten	diaper.
xpellcʷten	side boards of house.	yelígʷe7cen (E ígʷcen)	snowshoes.
xp'épqenten	hair clip.	yelígʷe7cen(ten)	rough-and-ready snowshoes as used in spring.
xqe1q'élps	bandana.	yéwke	scoopnet.
xqléwten	purse, wallet.	elúcʷe7	trigger of trap.
xeqpíkeh	saddle blanket.	ep(e)léhu	canvas over load on wagon.
xqeqléyten	dirt-roof structure.	úp'ske7	gaffhook.
xq'ús-em,-ens	to tie into a bundle; to provide stg. a handle.	íq'men	bone of lower arm/front leg (of which scrapers were made);
xq'ústen	handle (of bucket, etc.) carrying strap (of camera, etc.).	íqʷke7	scraper. Do
xqts'úske7	darning needle.	íqʷtsenten	dragnet.
xqetýúle7ten	swing (for children).	i7f7tc	razor.
xqétýe7ten	swing cradle.	íxʷle7p	pocket knife.
xqʷllih̓t	birchbark cradle.	éýke	broom.
xqʷllentíle	birchbark cradle.		payment.
xqʷelmín (D míhten)	roasting pan.		
xqʷléwmen	berry-picking basket.		

### Man-Made (Dwellings)

ck'ecméllic<sup>w</sup>  
ck'éimen  
ck'mímen  
ckepéllc<sup>w</sup>  
cketesméllic<sup>w</sup>  
ck"epi7éllc<sup>w</sup>  
cemnékmeñ/cemnékemten  
cník'men<sup>h</sup>  
csuilk"e7éllc<sup>w</sup>  
c7es7ístkteñ  
cste7éllc<sup>w</sup>  
cséwllk"eten  
ctuméllc<sup>w</sup>  
ctsípwen  
ctsípwenten  
ctsítc"teñ  
letánt  
nec"ek'méllc<sup>w</sup>  
c7ístkteñ  
q'léxen  
q'eyllc"ten  
spets'néllc<sup>w</sup>  
stépqéllc<sup>w</sup>  
sts'ełc"éllc<sup>w</sup>  
sts'lux<sup>w</sup>  
stsíqllc<sup>w</sup>  
tsitc<sup>w</sup>  
tsx1éllc<sup>w</sup>  
xq"e7éllc<sup>w</sup>  
xq'"mellc<sup>w</sup>

shack for drying meat.  
sawmill.  
jail.  
hospital.  
catechism house.  
chief's house.  
outdoor toilet.  
sawmill.  
beer parlor, liquor store.  
keekwilee house.  
beer parlor.  
liquor store.  
store, shop.  
root cellar.  
root cellar.  
cabin, tent.  
tent.  
drying shed.  
keekwilee house.  
fortified place, fortress.  
tent.  
tent.  
loghouse insulated with mud.  
tent, wigwam.  
sweat.  
dugout, cellar.  
house, lodging.  
log cabin.  
courthouse, court of justice; to go  
to court.  
trapper's lodging.

xq'"emnecwéllc"ten  
xq"entsfíten  
xq"eq"entsfíten  
xq'ixméllic<sup>w</sup>

smoking shed.  
church.  
church. Do  
shed for smoking fish.

## Nature

ck'lu7smentwéc<sup>w</sup>  
ck'múlec<sup>w</sup> l.  
ck'míleqp (also kp)  
ck'mérñles  
ck'menk  
ck'emqíqeñ  
ck'emsúlp'e1st  
ck'emtsín  
ck"lank  
ck'"lenstéñk  
ck"látk"<sup>w</sup>e  
ck"eltárm  
ck'"imeméménus  
ck'"yemtetétem  
c11q"etfít  
c7á1us  
cmáliten  
cnékk"e7 (D cnéç"k"<sup>w</sup>e)  
cnewt  
cpel (e) ménk  
cpelmtérñ  
cipip7f7eltem  
cipipyú7em

forks in river.  
bottom of water.  
hip joint; pit, seed; shell.  
pasture, field.  
hillside.  
top of post, tree, etc.  
ashes. Do  
mouth of creek.  
sidehill becomes yellow.  
red sky at sunset.  
water with algae.  
swamp meadow.  
narrow path.  
small container/valley.  
to brood, sit on eggs.  
surface is frozen/icy.  
deerlick.  
water becomes polluted so fish  
keep away.  
carried along by the wind.  
clearing on mountainside.  
open valley.  
to hatch (of eggs).  
to be ready to hatch (eggs).

cpqétkʷe	clear water.	cʷetcén	many tracks run.
cpeqtsín	dawn.	cyeqʷyéqʷllpten	stones used in sweathouse.
cpqews	Milky Way.	gep	dusk.
cptsekllénk	tree-covered sidehill.	giqenúpye7	leaves of geyú7.
cpetétkʷe	mist hangs over the water.	gʷesgʷést	sunny.
csek'éwt	ravine, big valley or gulch.	k'elúcʷ	sunset, west.
cslut	whirlpool below falls.	kelléws	separated, divorced; forks in river or road.
csult	to freeze over.	k'éme	covering of pine needles on ground.
cs7ut'	water level goes down, E also empty.	k'mérnek	hillside.
c7ú7seten	bird's nest.	kmútem	sound made by willow grouse Do in spring.
ctekʷtsín	spark, D Do redhot coals. C black clouds.	k'súlecʷ	rough terrain.
ctepéhk	to become dark inside.	k'ʷellpen7úm	underwater cave.
cteptém	ford, place where one goes or swims across.	k'ʷellr7ép	waterfall.
ctéq'meh	dead end (of road, water).	k'ʷelltsexʷtsíxʷ	waterfall.
c̄eqpéqs	deerlick.	k'ʷellwfst	cliff, high bank.
c̄eqʷie7cʷten	glow of fire (in the sky).	k"ewlyégt	depression in land, lower ground.
ctsekʷtíken	snag.	k"íasceñ	gold.
cts'lemcétkʷe	red clouds at dusk.	k"esés	getting dark (in the evening).
ctseqʷéhk	rust on inside of stg.	k"ewt	floated downstream, carried off by current.
ctsqʷeqʷyetém	gold nuggets/dust in creek.	k"eyt	covered with hoar-frost.
ctsqʷétkʷe	middle of lake or river.	lict	water laps bank.
ctsetíken	bottom of valley.	llqent	snow falls in large flakes.
ctsetém	spawning grounds.	llúqʷlecʷ	ground, soil.
cts'íxʷelcten	to get dark.	lexéý	swamp hay; dense swamp.
cts'7uy	to go upstream (esp. fish).	megcen	moon.
c̄éxelc	meadow.	migʷ	(sound of the wind).
c̄yé7ten	range.	melenllpáitecʷ	balsam-tree bark.
c.wecsqéxe7ten	piece of pitchwood to start (D l) fire.	malt	deerlick.
c.welentáke7	to start blooming.	mémlemt	shadow flashes by.
c"píp'sem	high sidehill.	menmén	shady.
c.wísenk			

menmenúlec"	shady spot.	qúpsé	nest of rat or squirrel. Do
menmenép	shade under stg.	q'istsín	forked (tree).
m7uť	clouds come thick from the mountains.	q"e7łlnék/q"ellnék	droppings of dog, bear, coyote, etc.
metsíkeň	flooded (esp. of ice).	q"lem	powder snow.
mex"púplec"	first snow.	q"elq"lúlec"	not quite ripe.
nec"7ús	star that often remains visible during the day. Do	q"elq"élt	dust, silt.
nekéct	thicket, brushy place, forest.	q"éltsen	powder snow. Do
n7ik"	ripples on the water.	q"eix	pine bough.
nek"esestsút	animals (collectively).	q"mep	dead branch (es).
newíselq"	high timber.	q"emtsín	foot of hill.
newt	wind blows.	q"emtsín	shore.
nexestém	rocky canyon.	q"míws	edge of fire.
nexesténk	shale rock mountainside.	q"iq"éyt	wild animal.
nex"nex"sqéqxé	female animal. Do	qúyenst	fogged up (as glasses).
nex"ix"eyeqín	cocoons/maggots in head of deer.	seck"éwk"e	dust smudge, Do a smudge made
pc"entém	snowdrift.	sclus	with p'neip.
p'gep	burnt-over terrain.	scílsem	ice floes in river.
pegpgúlec"	unwatered soil.	scult	cliff.
p'eléň (E p'leň)	treebark, E fir bark.	scenc	wave(s).
p'leň	cedar bark.	scencécenc	"warm wind at the river in the evening", E steam. Do
pelq'étk"e	back eddy.	secpeqtísń	stone.
p'enmétk"e	back eddy.	septám	pebbles.
peqpeqmícem	waves have white heads.	secscúlec"	dawn.
peskúk"ye	having cub(s), colt, calf, etc.	sc"elc"lék"em	ripened salmon- or trout-eggs.
pésellk"e	lake.	sc"epemcékst	virgin country.
pestéwt	area beyond the river.	s7ec"t	whirlwind.
pesxenmékst (also elm)	west wind.	scúyent	east wind.
pútenst	low fog over lake.	segúg"	rock- or snowslide, E only
ptsek"	leaf.	sg7is	snowslide.
p7ut'	fog appears over spring (in cold weather).	sg"esg"ést	ice.
p'ewtsen	echo		rainstorm.
			storm.
			sunshine.

segʷses	sunshine, sunlight.	
skík'el̓i	mountain- or rock-rabbit, Rocky Mountain pica.	
sk'i7ékst	north wind.	
skik'éye	glacier.	
skllékstem	rain, Ch drizzle.	
sk'úlenst	rainbow.	
sek'elepélqʷ	pillar rock.	
sk'i7é1qʷ	dead tree, dry tree.	
sk'mep	foot of tree.	
sk'empéllcʷ	the outside; outdoors.	
skenknap	thunder, D also electricity.	
sekúseñt	star.	
sk'esésq't	day with bad weather.	
sk"ékʷ7es	sun, E also clock.-kʷinc re sk"ékʷ7es what time is it?	
sk"elkʷélt	snow mountains.	
sk"lólecʷ	grass.	
sk"léltkʷe	unfrozen spring in winter.	
sk'éye	glacier.	
sk'yey	wintry weather.	
selk'emtsín	edge, shore, D also to go along the shore.	
sú1lecʷ	frozen ground.	
sllcʷilc	fog.	
slleqllqésq't	cloudy day.	
sllqent	large snowflakes.	
smelk"ékʷye7	shadow.	
sem1óle7cʷ	clay.	
semmeñús	shady side of mountain.	
senciéñcten	spawning grounds.	
sen7íkʷ	rippling of water, small wave.	
snutétkʷe	wave.	
senwíselqʷ	high timber.	
		snewt
		specéc
		spegp'gélqʷ (Do spegʷé1qʷ)
		spúlkʷem (E also kʷe)
		spellp'ellmúlecʷ
		spélem
		spúlpel
		spú1ten
		sp7ut
		spet'úlecʷ
		spet'mémtkʷe
		spú1tent
		spexʷllts'wéýe
		spye7éllcʷ
		sq'úllts'em
		sqelemcʷsqéqxē
		sqeltús
		sq'entecúyent
		seq'píkeñ
		sqéq'pe
		sqeq'petsín
		sq"lúlecʷ
		sq"léltkʷe
		sq"e7lltéllcʷ
		sq"elq"lúlecʷ
		sq"elq"élt
		sq"léseip'
		sq"wemtsín
		sq"7ets
		sq"7ex
		sq"ext
		squyt
		susullkʷe7énk
		wind.
		air.
		burnt trees (after forest fire).
		water seeping out of the ground.
		fine dust.
		prairie.
		squirrel-house.
		bed, lair.
		fog, steam.
		fog rising from the ground.
		spring of water.
		fog.
		lightning.
		eagle's nest.
		remains of fire, cinders.
		male animal. Do mountain.
		noise of the ice breaking up.
		ice breaks up in creeks.
		sand, pebbles.
		sandy beach, gravel beach.
		ashes.
		spring, water seeping out of the ground.
		wasp nest.
		dust, ashes.
		powder snow.
		ashes.
		shore.
		the heat.
		smoke.
		wild man, bugbear.
		dust.
		sidehill with springs.

sés7em  
 sa7sa7entsót  
 sestwíwt  
 stcíspe7  
 stcʷelqín  
 stcʷlaw̄s  
 st7úcʷse7  
 stekcén  
 stekéktkʷe  
 stkek'téłqʷ  
 st'ektén  
 stektsek'étkʷe  
 stkʷekʷékʷtkʷe  
 stkʷeyú  
 stkʷeyélp  
 stínesten  
 stúpkʷem  
 stpkʷesq̄t  
 stúpelqʷ  
 stepqúlecʷ  
 stp'é7sull  
 stpútкʷe7  
 steqe7úlecʷ

northern lights.  
 bark collectively (coyotes). Do  
 new growth of trees.  
 with bristling tail (cat).  
 hill.  
 draw in mountains.  
 frozen berries (on bush).  
 tracks.  
 small spring, spring water.  
 inner bark.  
 habitual path, E tracks.  
 glittering of sunlight on water.  
 warm (unfrozen) spring.  
 hoar-frost on trees.  
 dust, dirt, sweepings, debris.  
 cedar roots used in basket making.  
 whirlpool.  
 cumulus, billowy clouds.  
 twisted (tree, rope).  
 mud.  
 "eye" of the huckleberry.  
 mist rises over water.  
 alkaline mud which, mixed Do  
 with chaff, was used to plaster  
 walls.  
 sugary substance found on young  
 fir trees.  
 lump on tree.  
 swamp.  
 cloud.  
 ford.  
 sap of jackpine.  
 lump on tree.  
 spark.

sts'e7  
 stsecʷtsúcʷe  
 stsek'qíñ  
 stsik't  
 stsekʷtsétskʷem  
 sts'ellt  
 sts'fíemc  
 stsmuxʷ  
 stseqtsq'ém  
 stsests'eslíóise  
 sítest  
 sts'ewt  
 setétkʷe  
 stet'uqúlecʷ  
 stexʷtexʷlúise  
 swékmehst  
 swelík't  
 séwllkʷe  
 swelléll (E swelléwéll)  
 sxelmékst  
 sxest  
 sextsíne  
 sexts'éy  
 sxʷim  
 sxíxnem  
 sxixéyt  
 syikt  
 sye7úqʷ  
 tcleptáws  
 tcmewt  
 tcʷi7ékst  
 tcʷets'centéh  
 tgetselmúse7  
 beaver dam.  
 sliver inside bark of dead tree.  
 fir- or pinecone.  
 reflection.  
 lightning.  
 the cold.  
 stg. perennial; birthmark.  
 (covering of) snow.  
 thunderbolt.  
 hail (small stones).  
 night.  
 echo.  
 river.  
 ground with cracks and cave-ins.  
 hail (large stones).  
 lightning.  
 spark.  
 water.  
 mica.  
 west wind.  
 shale rock, E rockslide.  
 area near the river, E riverbank.  
 wood, log, stick (sexts'éy te ltep  
 "a wooden table").  
 cedar bark.  
 dentalium shells.  
 heat.  
 fallen tree.  
 rotten wood.  
 trail runs over mountain.  
 (birds) are sitting in trees.  
 south wind.  
 dog piss.  
 berries hardened on bush.

tk'i7ékst	north wind.	tept'epqém	swamp.
tkelcméke7	branch, limb of tree.	tept'épt	dark.
tekllutémtk	downstream.	tqemqmésq't	temperate day.
tk'emlelúipe	tributary river.	tq'7is	wake, concentric ripples on water.
tk'mełq"	outer bark.	tq'eséke7	lower (lit. old) branches of tree.
tk'emqfn	top of mountain.	tiq't	white clay.
tk'mesq't	sky.	tq"léke7	dry branches.
tk'súse7	bad berries on bush.	teq'eyem	(deer) change fur to grey in fall.
tek't	flooded.	tsecknfp'u7s	narrow road.
tektmém	cloudy.	tseck'púc"	hollowed out.
tektmésq't	cloudy day.	tseck'iqfn	dry-topped tree.
tektémt	moulting (beaver, muskrat).	tseck""c"éc"eicken	cave.
tektémítémt	cloudy.	tseck""c"énk	ravine.
tekt'néwt	pointed hill.	tseck'úýlec"	snag.
tkúts'ceñ	log put across creek.	tsecfíg"	ice is open, E ragged, tattered, in shreds.
tektsk"éwt	mountain ridge.	tsecilúq""enk	bare sidehill.
tekts7íq"	to change color to red (of deer).	tsclus	cliff.
tekts'élq"em	pitch comes out of peeled off trees.	tsecpc"éws	road is drifted over with snow.
tektsetsét	high plateau.	tsecp'egtéñ	burnt-over lowland.
t7ik"	fire, Do flame, B spark.	tsecpegsín	break of dawn.
tk"lewrt	mountainside.	tsecpeqtsín	dawn breaks.
tek"tek"elí7	(sound of the blue grouse).	tsecpetk"énk	cave.
tkey	urine.	tsecreptsín	mouth of creek.
tk'eye7úse7	berry that lasted on the bush through winter.	tsecsúl	frozen over.
tmic"	land, country, world.	tsecsq'estéñ	canyon.
t7imc"	spring thaw, snow disappears.	tsecseyk"	grass, leaves, etc., are floating in the water.
tmúk"tem	snow on trees.	tsect'uqénk	cliff.
tmenmenús	clouds are covering the sun.	tsects'elc"étk"	snag.
ten7ík"	big wave.	tsects'létk"	snag.
tentség	poor quality deer (in spring).	tsc"el	diverted water, side trench.
tpellemqfn	bald mountain.	tsc"elk"étk"	whirlpool, eddy.
tpelleméqs	point-shaped open valley.		

tscʷelensmólecʷ	mud and weeds at bottom of water.	tsput'	foggy.
tsec.weyúlecʷ	dawn.	tspetkúlecʷ	hole in the ground, cave, den.
tsecyelkʷeicken	hollow in mountainside.	tseq'mín	tree hit by lightning.
ts'gʷyúlecʷ	gravel.	tsqúqʷie7cʷ	red clay used for making paint.
tsek'úlecʷ	early daylight.	tséqʷeicken	hard pitch on fir trees.
tskts'us	cliff; woodpile.	tsqʷmúmlecʷ	mound, small hill.
tskʷe1lcéť	overhanging rockledge.	tsíqʷenst	to ripen (berries).
tsekʷtskʷésq't	clear day.	tsqʷésceh	gold, E copper.
tsekʷtsétskʷem	lightning flashes.	tser7ap	rain falls.
tskʷey	hoarfrost.	tsertsrép	to catch fire; forest fire.
tskʷéyúlecʷ	hoarfrost on ground.	tssúnkʷem (E also kʷe)	island.
ts7al	frozen.	t.susú7t	dew, wetness after rain; beads.
t.súllecʷ	frozen ground.	ts iť	pitch.
tsúllem	(deer) change fur to red in spring; red deer.	tsétskʷem	lightning flashes.
t̄es̄lpéitcʷ	spruce bark.	tsetsíts'kcneñ	movements of salmon after spawning.
t̄es̄lpép	spruce root. Do	tsetséts'lit	colder.
ts̄leq	clump of trees.	tswac	creek.
ts̄ellt	cold.	tswaca, tswécem	hill/runoff on hill.
t.selpá1qʷ	treebark peels off.	ts'awt II.	echo sounds.
ts'elqnúpye7	stems and leaves of tséts'e1q.	tsexq'elxétkʷe	round lake, lake not connected to river.
tsluqʷt	falling out (hair); uprooted.	tsexq'istsín	forked (tree).
tsmegúlecʷ	the grey hour before dawn.	tsexqʷe7eicken	large hollow in sidehill.
tsmér̄m̄llye	low bushes.	ts'exúxʷpyeñ	salmon "lose their tail" after spawning.
tsmemém̄llye	low bushes.	ts'eyt	echo.
tsme7sqíle7cʷ	dwarf.	tet'létkʷe	calm water.
t.súnkʷem	island.	t7íweltk	area far from river, Do also east.
tsenxlúlecʷ	covering the river bottom (of numerous fish).	txempúse7	berries dried up on bush.
tspecʷpúcʷ	snow has formed banks.	txʷ7eq'ʷ (E txʷeq'ʷ)	weather clears up.
tsp'eg	burnt-over terrain, D open place in forest.	txʷeqʷxʷéq'ʷ	clear (sky, esp. night sky); weather clears up.
tspes	pothole.	txʷeyt	berries are all gone.

txʷyewt	draw in mountains.
weccen	tracks.
welensmátkʷe	surface of water becomes green with algae. Do downstream area.
wetém̕tk	electric storm.
wewéw̕menst	weather clears up.
wyesq't	breeze.
xgígełc	cold wind blows.
xgilc	sunny side of mountain.
xgʷesgʷsénk	sunny side of mountain.
xgʷespénk	draughty, windy (xegxégt te smenc "mentholated tobacco").
xegxégt	vegetation has dried up.
xempúlecʷ	sea, ocean.
ximétkʷe	cold, windless and clear weather.
xíp'entem	upstream area.
xqeltk	north wind.
xqeltkékst	dust, ashes.
xqʷelqʷlúlecʷ	blue sky.
xqʷiqʷyéhk	stump of tree.
xq'uwéwse	maggots.
xʷixʷéye I.	impassable terrain.
xexeʔúlecʷ	rough water; gin.
xexeʔétkʷe	heat ripples (optical), "heat wave".
xexéts	waterfall.
yúcʷe	dried up (of plants).
yegúp I.	full-grown plants.
yegʷpúpyeʔ	fallen (tree), E to lean/tip over.
yikt	driftwood.
yens	rotting, rotten (wood).
y7uqʷ	rotten log.
yúqʷi	pitchdark.
yesém	tracks run into (house, den).
ełlcʷcéñ	

estcucʷíw	wind howls.
estíkʷ	flash of light, spark.
estkʷés	sunset.
estp'ehllexʷcéñ	tracks run out of stg.
estq'ís	concentric ripples form on water.

## Numbers

cseqʷtéws	half.
ctektek7éxen	(ten) pair of crutches.
ctsetscéws	half full.
kellélls	three (animals).
kell7úpekst	thirty.
kellés	three.
kellúsem	three parts.
léwqs	(ten) hackamore.
mell7úpekst	forty
mums	four (animals).
mus	four.
nek'ú7	one.
nekükʷ7e	one (animal).
nek'u7p1l7úpekst	eighty.
nek'7ú7ps	See nekʷ7ú7ps.
nekʷ7éllcʷ	one/other house/room.
nekʷ7ú7ps	eight.
nekʷ7úse7 II.	one (round object).
sell7úpekst	twenty.
sq'ut	a half.
seséle	two.
sesésle	two (animals).

swucʷt	snow, (in counting:) year:
tkʷenlityéncʷem ke 7swucʷt?	"how old are you?"
tekellélem	three (persons), with three.
tekellés	three (persons), with three.
tek'séle	two (persons), with two.
tekteq'mékmekst	six (persons), with six.
tektsíltselkst	five (persons), with five.
tektsútsílkē7	seven (persons), with seven.
temllenkúkʷ7e	nine.
temllenkʷell7úpekst	ninety.
tmúsmes	four (persons), with four.
tenkʷé7	one person; the one, the other.
tnekʷ7úse7	one (berry, apple, etc.).
t7úp7epékst	ten (persons), with ten.
teq'mekll7úpekst	sixty.
teq'mékmekst	six (persons), with six.
teq'mékst	six.
teq'mémkst	six (animals).
tqʷetcéh	one shoe.
tqʷtekst	one glove.
tske1l7úpekst	seventy.
tselkll7úpekst	fifty.
tsilkst	five.
tsq'e7	added.
tsetscéws	halfway, half done.
tsítselkst	five (animals).
tsútsílkē7	seven.
tsetsílkē7úpekst	seventy.
xetspqíqenkst	a hundred.
úpekst	ten.
ú7pekst	ten (animals).

## Plants

ckʷetkʷtútsten	spring sunflower, balsam root, blackeyed Suzan (also <i>ckʷetkʷtútstens re sqélten</i> , lit. "little salmon eye") <u>Rudbeckia hirta</u> .
cícel	silverweed <u>Potentilla anserina</u> .
cpeqpéqeħkcen	berries of the red willow (red osier dogwood).
cʷecʷ7ú7cʷ	mint <u>Mentha</u> sp.
geyú7	root of chocolate tips <u>Lomatium dissectum</u> .
gyeqín	head of the geyú7.
kíkʷe	valerian <u>Valeriana sitchensis</u> or <u>sylvatica</u> .
kéwku	sagebrush <u>Artemisia tridentata</u> .
kʷekʷel7élp	alder <u>Alnus incana</u> .
kʷlékʷle	grass.
kʷelkʷelqíqen	plant (unid.).
kʷle7élp (also á)	alder <u>Alnus incana</u> .
kʷeltsstsút	wild weeds.
kʷsecʷéstye	goosegrass.
kʷ(e)téllp	bulrush, cattail <u>Scirpus acutus</u> .
lekʷetó	cotton.
llekʷllkúkʷpt	thistle.
llénllen	cascara <u>Rhamnus purshiana</u> .
lleqemérñílp	poison ivy.
lleqʷqenúpye7	plant (unid.).
lílts'e	desert lily <u>Calochortus macrocarpus</u> .
lermín	alum rock.

mulc	cottonwood, poplar <u><i>Populus trichocarpa</i></u> .	qun̄l̄p	waterlily <u><i>Nuphar polysepalum</i></u> .
mełmełt̄éllp	white poplar <u><i>Populus tremuloides</i></u> .	qep̄'c̄éllp	hazelnut tree <u><i>Corylus californica</i></u> .
mełén̄lp	"balsam tree", Alpine fir <u><i>Abies grandis</i></u> .	qetsqets'uye7éllp	yarrow <u><i>Achillea millefolium</i></u> .
metsk̄'éllp	bush of the metsukʷ <u><i>Rubus leucodermis</i></u> .	qʷllin	birch <u><i>Betula papyrifera</i></u> , E birchbark.
nexʷet̄mér̄nl̄p	bush (unid., small white flowers and berries).	qʷelséllp	willow <u><i>Salix scouleriana</i></u> .
púc̄'st̄ye	fungus <u><i>Fomes fomentarius</i></u> . See welmín.	qʷléwe	wild onion <u><i>Allium cernuum</i></u> .
pegpegll̄l̄e	wild buckwheat <u><i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i></u> .	qʷeq̄'wíle	hog fennel <u><i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i></u> .
pegpgúpye7	plant (unid.).	qʷeq̄'wíl̄17e	small jackpine.
pekl̄én	bitter cherry <u><i>Prunus emarginata</i></u> .	qʷeq̄'wíl̄1leñéllp	birch <u><i>Betula papyrifera</i></u> .
pekl̄núse7	berries of the pekl̄én.	qʷeq̄'wíl̄7t	jackpine, lodgepole pine <u><i>Pinus contorta</i></u> .
pelltsqʷéq̄'yem̄c	Indian paintbrush <u><i>Castilleja angustifolia</i></u> .	qʷeq̄'enqnéllp	wild lupine <u><i>Lupinus sericeus</i></u> .
pun̄l̄p	juniper <u><i>Juniperus scopulorum</i></u> .	qʷiq̄'iqnéllp	lupine <u><i>Lupinus sericeus</i></u> , larkspur <u><i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i></u> .
p'nełlp	wormwood <u><i>Artemisia sp.</i></u>	qʷeq̄'tkʷll̄p	cedar <u><i>Thuja plicata</i></u> .
pep̄'e7sés̄t̄ye	bracken fern <u><i>Pteridium aquilinum</i></u> .	qʷsey	type of moss (fibrous, grows in clumps), <u><i>Palmer Lobaria pulmonaria</i></u> , <u><i>Parmelia sp.</i></u> , <u><i>Cladonia sp.</i></u>
pept̄néht̄kʷll̄p	hemlock <u><i>Tsuga heterophylla</i></u> .	scúc̄'llqeq̄	fuzzballs (as of dandelion, pussywillow).
peqpqéllp	Saskatoon bush <u><i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i></u> .	scemst̄'yé7	speargrass ( <u><i>Stipa comata</i></u> ?).
peq̄'p̄'q̄'wéy	bush (unid., similar to rosebush, grows around Lake La Hache), for the name compare Palmer no.142.	scʷic̄	snow lily, glacier lily <u><i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i></u> .
pesnúiten	ryegrass <u><i>Elymus cinereus</i></u> .	scʷelliqín	heads of kʷt̄ell̄p, used for pillow stuffing.
petsp̄tsétsk̄l̄	wild ginger.	scʷiléltc̄"	cottonwood bark.
petsp̄tsek̄llúll̄.lec̄"	spiraea <u><i>Spiraea betulifolia</i></u> .	sec̄'sqéqxē7ten	Hudson Bay tea, Labrador tea, swamp tea <u><i>Ledum groenlandicum</i></u> .
q'icén	root of false Solomon's seal.	scʷyéylesemc	new sprouts.
q'icnél̄lp	false Solomon's seal <u><i>Smilacina racemosa</i></u> .	sgújémqen	(type of?) fuzzball.
qełsp̄'ú7	Indian thistle <u><i>Cirsium undulatum/vulgare</i></u> .	sekí7	cactus <u><i>Opuntia fragilis</i></u> .
		skek'el̄mínst̄	goldenrod <u><i>Artemisia dracunculus</i></u> .

sk'mém̓qé	part of plant that contains the seeds.	seq'ém̓xʷe	chocolate lily, rice root <i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i> .
sek'epléʔ̓lp	rosebush <i>Rosa nutkana</i> .	sqʷicéñ	plant (unid.).
sk'epeléh̓lp	rosebush.	sqʷeqʷicéñ	plant (unid.).
seketúcʷe7 (E sketúcʷ)	bog cranberry.	seq'ʷé7s	oval-leaved blueberry <i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i> .
skʷeh̓lq	planted seeds, cultivated plant; onion.	sesép	blueberry (lowbush).
s7ellnúnlecʷ	plant (unid., similar to sweet pea).	sesepéllp	blueberry bush <i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i> .
s̓lliq̓t	poison ivy.	sespqíñ	wheat.
seléw̓l	balsam cones (cones of <i>Pinus monticola</i> ).	sestúkʷ	pitchwood. Do
smeltá7	avalanche lily.	stculensmólecʷem	algae on bottom of water. Do
smemencélp (E smenemcél̓lp)	pigweed.	stcencnésken	reddish moss found on rocks.
smenc	tobacco.	stcʷelcúcʷeí	type of gooseberry <i>Ribes</i> sp. (probably <i>divaricatum</i> ).
smútēl̓st	black moss or fungus which grows on rocks.	stek'lep	root.
semtéqe7	mushroom <i>Agaricus campestris</i> , <i>Coprinus commatus</i> .	stil	portulaca (crawling, rubber-like plant).
smetqíñ	mushroom.	stulensmátkʷe7	algae.
sencʷeséllp	bush similar to stséqʷem, but berries have different taste.	steltá1.lecʷ	plant (unid.).
súpe7	tail, shoots.	stmuqʷ	thornberry.
speqpépqs	juniper berry.	stemqʷéllp	thornberry bush <i>Crataegus douglasii</i> .
speqpquélp	saskatoon bush <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> .	stmetmútēlqʷ	fungus growing on fir trees.
sp'úqʷi7	shrub (unid.).	stnéltcʷ	common cattail <i>Typha latifolia</i> .
sepsyúlecʷ	moss <i>Dicranum</i> sp., <i>Aulacomnium</i> sp., <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> .	steptúpelqʷ	"devil's rope", honeysuckle <i>Lonicera ciliosa</i> , <i>clematis</i> <i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i> .
spít̓em	bitterroot <i>Lewisia rediviva</i> .	stp̓etspúptsqen	foxtail (plant).
spetptép	kind of fungus (unid.).	setéqe7	highbush blueberry.
spetpetút̓lecʷ	buffalo grass.	stíq'em	bitterroot.
spéts'en	Indian hemp <i>Apocynum cannabium</i> , twine, string, D also rope.	stq'emxʷé1qʷ	fungus growing on trees.
spew̓t	bladderpod <i>Lesquerella douglasii</i> .	stqegeomxʷéke7	fungus found on trees, used to clean buckskin.
		steq'íw	branches with berries, broken off whole.

s7etqʷllp	bullpine, ponderosa pine <u>Pinus ponderosa</u> .	tí7cʷécʷtkʷllp	waxberry bush <u>Symporicarpos mollis</u> .
stíqʷem	salmonberry.	tcʷelcʷlé7llp	gooseberry bush.
steqʷmélip	salmonberry bush <u>Rubus parviflorus</u> .	túcʷeñ	scouring rush <u>Equisetum arvense</u> or <u>sylvaticum</u> .
stqʷmewis	fungus found on birch trees, used to clean buckskin.	tecʷtútcʷeñ	small type of scouring rush.
stsek'élip	kind of pine (grows around Clinton).	tegʷetígʷe	mint.
sts'eisállp	Oregon grape bush <u>Berberis repens</u> .	t'kekenmúse7	berry (similar to black currant, not eaten).
stsels'él	trees.	tk'míts'e7	surface; bark of root.
stséqʷem	"sidehill berry", "salmonberry".	tek'teqstí7úse7	lowbush cranberry.
stseqʷmélip	bush of stséqʷem.	tekʷllpéke7	cedar boughs.
s7itsqʷmélip	raspberry bush <u>Rubus idaeus</u> var. sachalinensis.	tkʷlóse7	chokecherry.
set.setkéllp	peavine.	tkʷelse7állp (also é)	chokecherry tree <u>Prunus virginiana</u> var. demissa.
sts'exméríllp	small type of juniper.	tíkʷenktén	fungus used in making fire; tinderbox.
stetéqe7	highbush blueberry.	t'elcʷécʷtkʷllp	waxberry <u>Symporicarpos mollis</u> .
sté'tqst'ye	swamp plant (unid., grows in clumps).	tímet	skunk cabbage <u>Lysichitum americanum</u> .
stwelenstmátkʷe	algae.	tnílmen	false hellebore <u>Veratrum viride</u> .
st'ye7	hay <u>Medicago sativa</u> , <u>Trifolium pratense</u> .	tńís	highbush cranberry.
styúlecʷ	timbergrass, bunchgrass.	t'neséllp	cranberry bush <u>Viburnum opulus</u> .
st'ye7úwi	light hay, bunchgrass.	tneýtkʷllp	hemlock <u>Tsuga heterophylla</u> .
swecʷméríllp	stringing nettle <u>Urtica dioica</u> , <u>Urtica urens</u> .	tpeklínúse7	fruit of the bitter cherry.
sweptúlecʷem	weeds.	tpeqqúqse7	waxberry.
sweptsítsen	type of grass (unid.).	tqetq'e7állp	strawberry plant <u>Fragaria virginiana</u> .
seweqín	plant (unid.).	téqʷenllp	timbergrass.
sxʷesmélip	soapberry bush <u>Shepherdia canadensis</u> .	tqʷeqʷitséñ	plant <u>Aster</u> sp., prob. <u>subspicatus</u> .
s7eytsqʷmélip	raspberry bush <u>Rubus idaeus</u> var. sachalinensis.	ts'kʷikʷ	red elderberry.
		t'sellp	spruce <u>Picea glauca</u> and prob. <u>Picea englemanii</u> .
		ts'e7éllp	bush (unid., poss. mountain ash).
		ts'lut	rushes.

tselts'eltútlic"	tubular goosegrass.	xq"simétk"e	algae, water plants.
ts'emxenwéłlem	poison ivy.	x"ix"yústen	horsetail, scouring rush <u>Equisetum arvense</u> .
tsepepép'	plant (unid., burdock type, small blue flowers). Do wheat.	x"yušteh	file, E also horsetail, scouring brush.
tseptseplí	plant (unid., similar to p'nellp). Do tree; fir <u>Pseudotsuga menziesii</u> , <u>Abies lasiocarpa</u> .	xeximéllile	large bushes.
tseptsepqenéłlp	burr.	yegmín	lowbush blueberry.
tsq'ełlp	plant (unid.)	yegmenéłlp	blueberry bush.
tseq'mémíłlp	tamarack (poss. <u>Larix occidentalis</u> ).	yeníč"	waterhemlock <u>Cicuta douglasii</u> .
tsqeq'emx"qíqeñ	"red willow", red osier dogwood <u>Cornus stolonifera</u> ; vomiting stick.	yéswell	sagebrush.
tsíq"ełtc"	plant <u>Juniperus communis</u> .	yut	lovage, "Indian marijuana".
tseq"tsq"éq"ełq"	maple <u>Acer circinatum</u> .	yewésten	poison onion <u>Zygadenus venenosus</u> .
tsítsts'ex(t)	yellowbell, E snowdrops <u>Fritillaria pudica</u> .	yéyswelc	low growth of trees (as found high up in mountains).
ts'walltn	puffball <u>Calvatia gigantea</u> .	ełk	kinnikinnick berry.
ts'wawyá (E ah)	deergrass, firweed <u>Epilobium angustifolium</u> .	ełkéłlp	kinnikinnick bush, bearberry, Indian tobacco <u>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</u> .
tswiweyúlec"	berries of the red willow.	estq"	cedar <u>Thuja plicata</u> . D K
ts'ixnallp	red willow, red osier dogwood <u>Cornus stolonifera</u> .	ets'eméts	water parsnip <u>Sium suave</u> .
tsex"ts'úx"	bush.		
tsex"ts'x"ełlp	bushes.		
tsyelép	Hudson Bay currant, northern black currant.	1e7	good (1e7 re npúp'smen "I am glad"); you're welcome! (in answer to k"ek"stsé(tse)mc "thank you").
tsyelyelélp	tigerlily <u>Lilium columbianum</u> .	1ecétemc	good at stg., lively.
twepwepúpse7	lichen <u>Alectoria lубата</u> .	1ecéyen	to have good luck.
textsíh	huckleberry.	1ecéyensts	to bring sb. good luck.
wíle	huckleberry bush <u>Vaccinium membranaceum</u> .	nec"mełłtá7a	good-for-nothing.
wenéx	fungus found on fir trees.		
wenexéłp	corn, maize.		
wex"éłst			
xelxíéłc"			

## Qualities

pútuc <sup>w</sup>	goodbye (to one).	welcmentsót	to spare oneself, think of oneself only, E keep aloof, consider oneself too good.
pútuc <sup>w</sup> ye	goodbye (to several).	yist	to camp overnight, spend the night (ec k yístec <sup>w</sup> "goodnight").
pút-em,-ens	to say goodbye; to send greetings to.		
q <sup>w</sup> émq <sup>w</sup> emt	good-looking, nice (esp. of objects), fascinating.		
s7ell7f7llen	goodies.		
sen-	(superlative prefix, e.g. senle7s "the best" from le7 "good"). Course 16:3.		
senk <sup>w</sup> éye	good, thoughtful, kind.	csc <sup>w</sup> énk-em, -ens	to put a spell on a hunter so that he has no success (done by shaman).
sqlemc <sup>w</sup> élip	real good hunter.	ct'ek <sup>w</sup> elcépeiqs	shaman's power song.
sótu7c <sup>w</sup>	In ec k sótu7c <sup>w</sup> "goodbye".	ctet'yélpem	shaman calls on his spirit power, to name.
stémí	what? something: w7ec tri stem "there is stg. there", x <sup>w</sup> ex <sup>w</sup> éyt te stémí "everything, all kinds", ta7 k stem "nothing", ta7 ke 7sle7 ne k stem "you're not good for anything", tek stémí ri7 k tsk'úles "what is it made of?", put e stem k tsuwets "she busied herself in all possible ways".	k <sup>w</sup> éstens	to bury, E líq'em also means funeral.
stsell7señneýe	goodies.	líq' <sup>w</sup> em,-ens	bishop.
swinúmtc (E mt)	handsome, good-looking.	lesepík	devil.
sxuptc	dumb, stupid, good-for-nothing, E weak, feeble, helpless.	lyam	to put a bearhead in water (to induce rain). Do priest.
tek7elce7úy	to run away fast/far/for good.	meñitméc <sup>w</sup> em	fathom.
tre7emf7	to stay somewhere for good.	q <sup>w</sup> éyelqs	spirit.
tsec.winúc <sup>w</sup>	to survive the night (tsec <sup>w</sup> inúc <sup>w</sup> -k nuk <sup>w</sup> "good morning!").	sc <sup>w</sup> epúp	guardian spirit.
tseq <sup>w</sup> tsúq <sup>w</sup> t	active, eager, ambitious, bright (color), good-looking, E suitable, perfectly matched.	slexiéx	spirit power.
welécmens	to consider stg. a pity, too good to be given away, damaged, etc.	seméc	bunch of branches used to whip oneself in sweathouse.
		sné7em	sweatbath.
		sp'entsúten	ghost.
		sq'ílye	ghost.
		sq <sup>w</sup> eq <sup>w</sup> yém	mission sister.
		seq <sup>w</sup> yém	
		síste	

## Spirit, Games

stkt's'enwécʷ	crossed (as sticks,) D blessed with the sign of the cross.
st'elsqélecʷ	soul.
stemtúmen	dream.
stseptékʷll	myth, legend.
stseq'mínten	stg. discarded, thrown away, E evil spirit, devil.
sweméc	guardian spirit.
sxe7llts'e7ékst	offering to shaman after hunt.
sxʷixʷéytemc	the dead, people long since dead.
sxexé7	guardian spirit.
t'ekʷfílc	Indian doctor, shaman.
telłáne	mythical monster.
tłlí7se	(name of a mythical hero).
túlens	(shaman) exerts his power on sb.
tqeltkúklecʷ	upper world.
tqeltkúkʷpi7	supreme being.
tseq'méke7	pounding rock; Thunderbird's arrow.
tszewi7sqélemcw	beings thought to raid graveyards.
tswiway	corpse.
txexetén	one's power.
tyegʷtén	spiritual power.
tyegʷyegʷtén	spiritual power.
t'éyens	to imitate (an animal) in dancing.
xqelmecúlecʷ	mythical beings half human half fish.
xqelmecʷésk'e	ancestral name.
xextst	dancing of the prairiechicken in spring. Do
yenp'óm	mythical snake.

